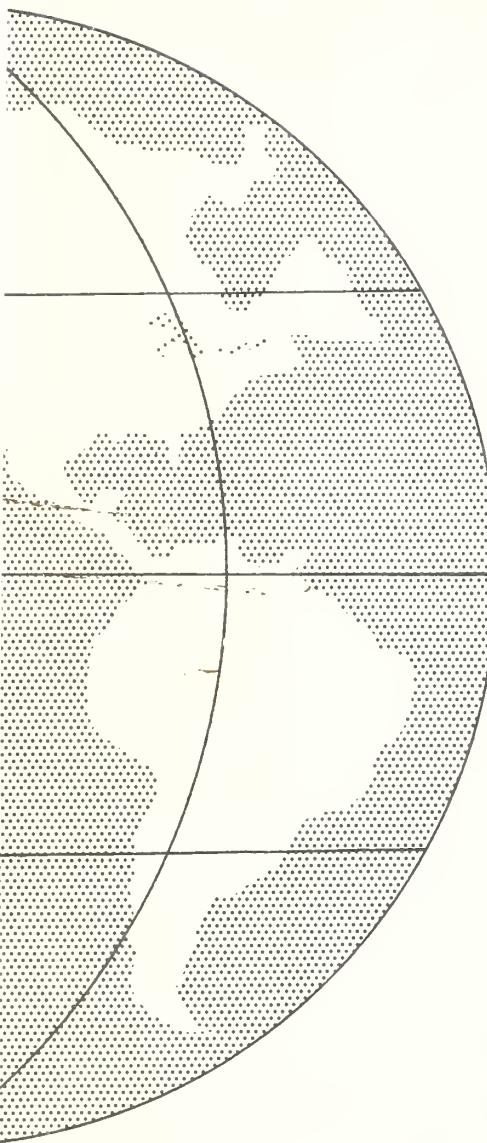


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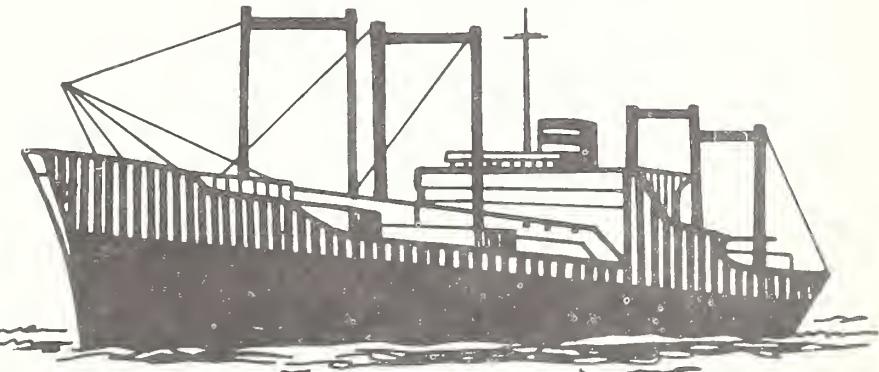


FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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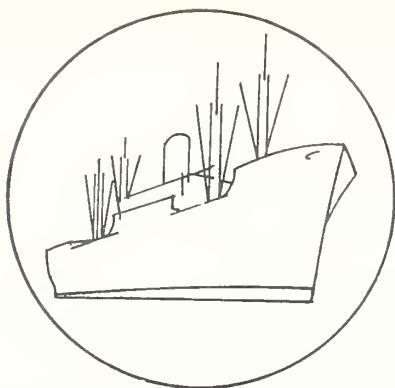
IN THIS ISSUE:

- Preliminary Export Statistics, Fiscal Year 1963-64
- Government Program Exports, July 1963-March 1964
- Imports, Fiscal Year 1963-64

Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Digest	3
Export Highlights	5
Government Program Export Highlights	14
Import Highlights	25
Explanatory Note	43
Table 1.--Exports: Value by Commodity Group, Fiscal Year 1962-63 and 1963-64 (Preliminary)	6
Table 2.--Exports: Quantity and Value by Commodity, June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64	7
Table 3.--Exports: Quantity and Value by Commodity, Fiscal Year 1963-64 (Preliminary) with Comparisons	11
Table 4.--Exports to the European Economic Community: Value by Commodity, July-June and August-June 1961-62 through 1963-64	12
Table 5.--Government Program and Commercial Exports: Value by Commodity, July 1963-March 1964	15
Table 6.--Government Program and Commercial Exports: Quantity by Commodity, July 1963-March 1964	18
Table 7.--Government Program and Commercial Exports: Value by Commodity Group, July 1962-March 1963 and July 1963-March 1964	21
Table 8.--Credit-Sale Exports: Value by Commodity, July 1963-March 1964	22
Table 9.--Imports: Value by Commodity, Fiscal Year 1962-63 and 1963-64 (Preliminary)	26
Table 10.--Imports: Quantity and Value by Commodity, June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64	27
Table 11.--Exports: Quantity and Value by Commodity, May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64	35
Table 12.--Imports: Quantity and Value by Commodity, May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64	39

Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Development and Trade Analysis Division
Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

U.S. agricultural exports attained a record level of \$6,076 million in fiscal year 1963-64, approximately 20 percent larger than the \$5,078 million for 1962-63. The \$6,076 million figure is based on 12 months of actual exports. Practically all of the increase occurred in sales for dollars. Exports in 1963-64 are summarized in tables 1 and 2. Commodities that set export records are listed in table 3. Some of them are wheat and flour, corn, soybeans, rice, tallow, nonfat dry milk, hides and skins, and variety meats. Principal increases in 1963-64 occurred in wheat and flour, cotton, feed grains, soybeans, rice, tobacco, animal fats, dairy products, poultry products, and meats. Small declines took place in fruits and vegetable oils. Developments affecting exports in 1963-64 were described in the July-August issue of this publication.

* * * * *

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community (EEC) advanced to \$1,321 million in fiscal year 1963-64 from \$1,070 million a year earlier, a gain of nearly one-fourth. Shipments increased for commodities subject to EEC variable levies and those not subject to the variable levy system. Exports of commodities subject to the variable levies rose to \$434 million from \$380 million. Exports of commodities not subject to variable levies rose to \$888 million compared with \$689 million a year earlier.

* * * * *

Over 90 percent of the \$900 million increase in agricultural exports in July 1963-March 1964 over a year earlier occurred in commercial sales for dollars, which reached a record \$3,477 million, 76 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports. Exports under Government-financed programs amounted to \$1,089 million, about \$70 million above a year earlier. With the exception of long-term supply and dollar credit sales under Title IV, exports under all titles of P.L. 480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954) rose moderately from the comparable 9 months of the preceding year. Largest increases were in donations and barter under Title III, rising to \$143 million and \$68 million, respectively. July-March exports under AID (Agency for International Development) programs were double the \$10 million in 1962-63. Sales for foreign currency under Title I amounted to \$726 million compared with \$715 million a year earlier.

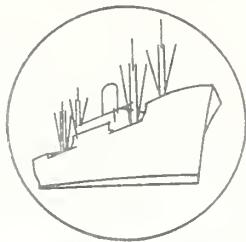
The \$20 million of agricultural commodities exported under AID programs included \$17 million under commodity (nonproject) programs and \$3 million under development loans. Shipments under development loans, previously relatively small, are now reported for the first time. Such loans, authorized under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development), are designed to stimulate economic development and include Alliance for Progress loans to Latin America.

Disbursements under credit guarantees extended by the Export-Import Bank and purchases under the CCC (Commodity Credit Corporation) credit sales program amounted to \$166 million in the July 1963-March 1964 period compared with \$119 million a year earlier. Shipments under the CCC credit sales program increased by \$46 million while disbursements under Export-Import Bank guarantees remained about the same as the \$64 million in 1962-63. Largest disbursements under Export-Import Bank guarantees were for shipments of cotton to Japan. Major items under the CCC credit sales program were cotton and grain sorghums principally for Japan, wheat for export to 16 countries, and corn, nearly half of which was for export to Mexico.

Among the commercial sales for dollars, which include loans and credits, largest commodity increases in July 1963-March 1964 over a year earlier were scored in wheat and wheat flour, cotton, feed grains, and animals and animal products. Among the exports under Government-financed programs, largest gains over a year earlier took place in wheat and wheat flour and dairy products. Smaller shipments under Government programs occurred for cotton, feed grains, rice, vegetables and preparations, oilseeds and products, and tobacco.

* * * * *

U.S. imports of agricultural products rose to an estimated \$4,095 million in fiscal year 1963-64 from \$3,907 million in the previous year, a gain of 5 percent. Primary gains were in the complementary, or noncompetitive, commodities, which advanced to \$1,871 million, 10 percent above the year before. Imports of supplementary, or partially competitive, items were only slightly in excess of the previous year's level of \$2,208 million. Complementary value gains occurred because of larger imports of coffee and bananas along with higher prices for coffee, cocoa beans, and carpet wool. Among the supplementary commodities, value declines in imports of dutiable cattle and apparel wool were about offset by larger imports of hides and skins, fruits, grains, nuts, tobacco, and vegetables. Declines in U.S. beef prices discouraged Canadian and Mexican shipments of cattle to the United States. Imports of meats and meat products were up 1 percent in value to \$519 million. Sugar imports, largest supplementary commodity, declined 2 percent to \$539 million.



Export Highlights

FISCAL YEAR 1963-64

With the release of official agricultural export statistics for the month of June 1964, preliminary information is available on U.S. agricultural exports in fiscal year 1963-64 (tables 1 and 2). Actual exports for the 12-month period totaled \$6,076 million as compared with the estimate of \$6,115 million published in the July-August 1964 issue of this publication. The figure of \$6,115 million was based on actual exports for the first 11 months and an estimate for June 1964. Actual exports of \$6,076 million in 1963-64 were 20 percent above the \$5,078 million in 1962-63. The total of \$6,076 million is the largest ever attained for a single year.

Measured in terms of quantity, new export records were established for wheat and flour, corn and corn products, soybeans, rice, inedible tallow and greases, nonfat dry milk, hides and skins, variety meats, butter, and dry edible beans. Exports of grain sorghums, oilcake and meal, poultry meat, lemons and limes, and fresh grapes were at their second highest levels on record, while third highest peaks were attained by soybean oil, canned fruits, and fresh tomatoes. While exports of tobacco were tenth largest in terms of quantity, export value was the highest on record. Cotton exports were at their seventh highest mark in the postwar period (table 3).

Exports to the European Economic Community, July 1963-May 1964

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community (EEC) advanced to \$1,321 million in fiscal year 1963-64 from \$1,070 million a year earlier, a gain of nearly one-fourth. Shipments increased for commodities subject to EEC variable levies and those not subject to the variable levy system (table 4).

Exports of commodities subject to the variable levies rose to \$434 million from \$380 million. The gain included a sharp rise in wheat and pork, with smaller ones for feed grains, turkey meat, stewing chickens, and canned poultry. The sharp rise in wheat reflected the poor EEC wheat harvest. Moreover, the unusually wet season produced a substantially lower quality of wheat in 1963, necessitating larger EEC imports of foreign wheat for blending with local wheat. The advance in pork and poultry meat exports resulted from the relatively short supply of meat in the EEC area and increased demand from consumers with larger incomes. Rye exports were appreciably reduced from the previous year's high level. Lard exports continued to lag. The variable levies continued to hold down U.S. shipments of wheat flour, broilers and fryers.

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, fiscal years
1962-63 and 1963-64

Commodity	1962-63	1963-64 <u>1/</u>	Change
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products <u>2/</u>	154	203	+32
Fats, oils, and greases	148	216	+46
Hides and skins	79	82	+4
Meats and meat products	87	118	+36
Poultry products	70	78	+12
Other	67	75	+12
Total animals, etc. <u>2/</u>	<u>605</u>	<u>772</u>	+28
Cotton, excluding linters	491	670	+36
Fruits and preparations	280	274	-2
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products ..	731	816	+12
Rice, milled	162	217	+32
Wheat and flour	1,158	1,519	+31
Other	78	67	-14
Total grains, etc	<u>2,129</u>	<u>2,619</u>	+23
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils <u>3/</u>	173	159	-8
Soybeans	441	516	+17
Other	163	174	+7
Total oilseeds, etc. <u>3/</u>	<u>777</u>	<u>849</u>	+9
Tobacco, unmanufactured	378	421	+11
Vegetables and preparations	163	164	+1
Other	255	307	+20
Total	<u>5,078</u>	<u>6,076</u>	+20

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Excludes Title III, P.L. 480 donations of butter and ghee, which are included in "Other" agricultural exports.

3/ Excludes Title III, P.L. 480 donations, which are included in "Other" agricultural exports.

Table 2.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64

Commodity exported	Unit	June 1/		Quantity		June 1/		Quantity		June 1/	
		1962	1964	1,000	1,000	dollars	dollars	1962	1963	1,000	1,000
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS											
Animals, live:											
Cattle	No.	2	14	909	3,135			20	54	8,425	16,634
Poultry, live -											
Baby chicks	No.	2,268	2,485	942	918	22,789	26,928	8,103	9,686		
Other live poultry	Lb.	317	660	137	287	3,331	4,232	1,219	1,578		
Other		2/	2/	486	588	2/	2/	6,118	6,378		
Total animals, live		---	---	2,474	4,928	---	---	23,866	34,281		
Dairy products:											
Anhydrous milk fat	Lb.	942	1,526	532	775	7,349	23,611	5,106	11,098		
Butter (except dehydrated)	Lb.	184	7,680	55	2,894	6,449	105,592	2,141	36,501		
Cheese, including donations	Lb.	2,970	485	926	240	40,353	13,227	12,958	4,630		
Infants' and dietetic foods, chiefly milk	Lb.	1,357	3,144	769	1,464	16,834	19,056	10,266	10,341		
Milk -											
Condensed sweetened	Lb.	6,504	5,398	1,570	1,295	50,197	64,439	11,604	14,373		
Dried whole	Lb.	753	593	513	268	20,981	22,247	9,652	9,355		
Evaporated, unsweetened, incl. donations	Lb.	10,761	2,990	1,328	444	68,585	45,218	9,759	5,547		
Nonfat dry, including donations	Lb.	91,218	142,591	6,386	11,125	1,005,741	1,315,381	66,314	10,723		
Other		2/	2/	253	530	2/	2/	3,710	4,933		
Total dairy products		---	---	12,352	18,633	---	---	14,454	20,281		
Fats, oils, and greases:											
Lard	Lb.	24,249	91,440	2,234	8,514	4,644,276	668,412	41,214	63,373		
Tallow, edible	Lb.	350	428	33	45	4,716	5,686	452	371		
Other edible fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	732	127	109	68	5,364	7,932	1,014	1,187		
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	153,091	191,597	9,920	13,321	1,436,670	1,917,724	90,234	129,457		
Other inedible fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	20,675	30,432	2,093	2,280	222,364	270,183	15,295	21,434		
Total fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	286,277	314,030	14,389	24,228	2,113,656	2,672,937	148,177	215,222		
Meat and meat products:											
Beef and veal	Lb.	1,456	4,992	714	2,166	25,352	38,574	11,868	16,066		
Pork	Lb.	11,467	12,991	3,280	3,437	101,576	162,153	28,367	47,536		
Sausage casings	Lb.	1,612	903	956	670	19,219	16,432	12,904	10,632		
Variety meats	Lb.	13,171	18,777	2,586	4,007	144,074	186,504	28,249	38,455		
Other (including meat extracts)	Lb.	556	1,613	431	453	11,630	12,448	5,535	5,137		
Total meat and products (except poultry)	Lb.	43,740	51,126	7,967	10,712	302,156	416,111	66,853	118,956		
Poultry products:											
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved	Lb.	655	353	723	378	5,226	4,426	5,055	4,649		
Eggs in the shell -											
Hatching	Doz.	500	604	736	657	6,645	8,735	6,313	8,547		
Other	Doz.	579	104	220	24	6,162	2,951	2,214	1,135		
Poultry meat -											
Chickens, fresh or frozen	Lb.	12,352	12,775	3,530	1,95	150,513	166,438	36,861	47,546		
Turkeys, fresh or frozen	Lb.	659	539	337	1,021	30,571	36,315	10,643	13,304		
Other, fresh or frozen	Lb.	946	406	299	127	5,521	4,642	1,816	1,608		
Canned	Lb.	655	512	199	476	10,010	23,313	3,161	5,666		
Total poultry products		---	---	5,166	5,506	---	---	66,853	77,571		

Continued -

Table 2.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64—Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	Quantity		June 1/		Quantity		July-June 1/	
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000	Value	Thousands	Thousands	1,000	Value
Other animal products:									
Feathers, crude	Lb.	180	113	78	94	1,687	1,477	1,814	1,533
Gelatin, edible	Lb.	327	344	727	639	3,857	3,202	7,946	7,303
Hair, raw or dressed, new	Lb.	501	613	122	7,038	7,029	2,345	2,326	2,326
Hides and skins, raw (except furs) 3/	No.	906	1,433	5,249	8,252	11,614	15,415	72,916	81,937
Honey	Lb.	1,454	497	265	86	18,700	22,670	27,773	3,859
Wool, unmanufactured	C. Lb.	877	329	868	405	13,320	8,227	11,894	9,048
Other	2/	2/	1,551	2,045	2/	2/	2/	16,233	17,347
Total other animal products	—	—	—	8,863	11,736	—	—	121,919	123,353
Total animals and animal products	—	—	—	51,881	76,036	—	—	605,108	772,314
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
Cotton manufacture:									
Cotton	R. Bale	244	388	33,466	49,876	3,632	5,147	491,417	677,126
Linters	R. Bale	35	29	1,003	795	325	337	10,455	9,320
Total cotton and linters	R. Bale	279	417	34,474	50,671	3,957	5,454	501,572	679,458
Fruits and preparations:									
Canned —									
Fruit cocktail	Lb.	7,226	4,971	1,101	894	146,412	127,608	21,500	21,014
Peaches	Lb.	4,791	7,350	575	911	286,325	215,056	30,672	23,935
Pears	Lb.	676	304	115	56	11,190	6,001	1,753	1,162
Pineapples	Lb.	7,830	10,775	1,193	1,650	102,761	96,738	15,329	14,518
Other	Lb.	3,077	985	531	224	48,929	30,346	7,889	5,913
Total canned fruits	Lb.	23,600	24,365	3,515	3,745	595,617	475,739	77,143	66,542
Dried —									
Prunes	Lb.	3,109	4,127	662	913	86,662	81,318	18,651	17,271
Raisins and currants	Lb.	3,318	4,778	619	1,004	90,365	110,013	16,614	15,910
Other	Lb.	829	750	301	261	19,098	14,192	7,109	5,375
Total dried fruits	Lb.	7,256	9,055	1,582	2,178	196,123	205,523	42,374	42,374
Fresh —									
Apples	Lb.	3,624	3,476	353	341	136,313	202,098	12,1947	18,081
Berries	Lb.	6,180	5,481	1,093	1,157	22,965	21,116	4,502	4,323
Grapefruit	Lb.	13,878	13,171	1,245	969	160,069	172,897	9,533	11,531
Grapes	Lb.	5,194	3,093	1,032	626	200,304	190,081	16,174	17,296
Lemons and limes	Lb.	36,883	30,440	3,382	2,049	154,778	241,321	13,675	18,630
Oranges and tangerines	Lb.	53,976	52,137	5,330	4,307	370,505	456,395	34,651	38,357
Pears	Lb.	169	592	23	55	70,756	36,706	6,268	3,035
Other	Lb.	56,534	37,265	3,221	2,987	170,544	167,894	10,092	10,650
Total fresh fruits	Lb.	170,438	145,655	15,679	12,491	1,289,436	1,470,503	109,842	122,703
Fruit juices —									
Grapefruit	Gal.	306	308	286	381	6,527	3,554	5,042	3,756
Orange	Gal.	658	554	1,908	1,563	13,202	7,548	24,744	19,611
Other	Gal.	1,224	966	1,351	1,116	14,626	11,456	13,600	12,263
Total fruit juices	Gal.	5,188	4,826	3,245	3,905	34,357	22,588	43,386	35,670
Frozen fruits (including specialties) —									
Other	Lb.	2,335	631	420	169	17,003	2/	11,364	2,674
Total fruits and preparations	—	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	4,355	4,716
Total fruits and preparations	—	—	—	25,087	21,626	—	—	270,774	274,481

Continued -

Table 2.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64—Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	1963	Quantity	June 1/	1963	Value	1,000	1964	Quantity	1962-63	Value	1,000	1963-64	Quantity	June 1/	1963	Value
		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Grains and grain products—																	
Feed grains and products—	Bu.	5,034	7,370	5,116	7,935	64,490	67,317	70,933	72,777								
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	43,425	27,932	57,577	26,197	396,709	453,174	508,575	617,546								
Corn grain, incl. donations (56 lb.)	Bu.	7,628	5,616	8,451	6,465	116,815	99,243	134,627	122,275								
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	893	600	699	413	52,784	4,479	16,556	3,401								
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.																
Total feed grains	M.Ton	1.41 ^c	1.021	72,143	52,965	14,831	15,570	730,643	816,079								
Barley malt (34 lb.)	Bu.																
Corn grits and hominy	Lb.	5,457	5,263	232	217	40,966	41,250	1,732	1,722								
Cornmeal and corn flour, incl. donations	Cwt.	413	307	1,931	1,180	4,589	5,127	20,824	19,767								
Cornstarch	Lb.	4,090	6,778	347	553	46,062	67,390	4,034	5,828								
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Lb.	907	422	128	42	22,036	10,947	2,700	960								
Total feed grains and products	M.Ton	1.463	1,064	75,363	55,573	15,359	16,139	766,044	849,319								
Rice—																	
Killed, including donations	Lb.	99,395	236,964	6,765	15,909	2,420,127	3,168,970	162,334	216,366								
Paddy or rough	Lb.	3,136	170	299	16	13,940	10,557	1,725	2,622								
Total rice (milled basis)	Lb.	101,435	237,074	7,064	15,920	2,429,193	3,175,932	103,52	217,134								
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	2,058	149	2,673	173	20,652	10,343	27,470	14,205								
Wheat and flour, including donations—																	
Wheat grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	39,129	54,925	71,151	98,667	536,398	765,352	973,819	1,354,495								
Wheat flour, wholly of U. S. wheat	Cwt.	4,607	2,755	18,534	10,665	24,423	40,752	184,086	164,673								
Total wheat and flour	Bu.	49,725	61,261	87,655	102,352	657,070	1,157,505	1,157,505	1,156,168								
Baker products	Lb.	865	1,024	367	371	11,405	13,77	4,661	4,01								
Other	Lb.	2/	2/	653	1,480	2/	2/	9,050	12,759								
Total grains and preparations	M.Ton		175,605	185,274	185,274	---	---	2,125,257	2,618,862								
Oils and oil products:																	
Oils, edible and inedible—																	
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	16,156	43,652	1,846	4,552	366,375	473,942	45,734	45,402								
Soybean oil	Lb.	77,710	99,519	8,501	9,564	1,025,000	1,013,517	127,527	106,062								
Other	Lb.	8,244	20,257	1,246	2,662	114,74	201,463	17,554	16,221								
Total oils (except essential)	Lb.	102,110	162,666	115,593	17,476	1,715,444	1,025,282	191,215	185,055								
Oilseeds—																	
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	363	206	1,060	683	4,355	3,576	13,237	10,563								
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	15,608	13,046	41,207	33,285	171,001	137,398	441,323	515,681								
Other	Lb.	29,127	25,520	1,497	1,280	282,700	571,262	15,232	25,265								
Total oilseeds	M.Ton		---	43,164	35,246	---	---	469,792	521,127								
Protein meal (oilcake and meal)	S.Ton	145	158	11,097	10,312	1,551	1,405	116,342	111,796								
Total oilseeds and products	M.Ton		---	66,454	63,035	---	---	777,349	829,350								
Tobacco, Manufactured:																	
Burley	Lb.	5,937	6,643	4,321	4,291	46,471	43,030	36,803	34,414								
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	405	804	756	1,850	4,359	5,647	8,228	12,387								
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	1,556	1,646	794	734	17,301	10,150	0,616	8,225								
Flue-cured	Lb.	30,751	32,939	22,467	22,200	370,421	425,501	302,662	346,664								
Maryland	Lb.	673	659	718	593	11,351	11,627	8,767	8,689								
Other	Lb.	1,368	1,193	646	590	22,801	29,705	9,965	10,337								
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	40,891	44,084	29,702	29,711	473,294	532,300	375,241	420,606								

Continued -

Table 2.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64—Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	June 1/		July-June 1/		Value
		1963	Quantity Thousands	1964	Value 1,000 dollars	
Vegetables and preparations:						
Canned—						
Asparagus	Lb.	11,636	10,114	2,471	2,627	62,149
Soups	Lb.	1,167	1,320	216	233	15,371
Tomato juice	Lb.	3,540	4,785	287	430	16,494
Tomato paste and puree	Lb.	1,001	725	184	133	31,854
Tomato sauce for cooking purposes	Lb.	86	43	10	6	12,786
Other	Lb.	3,974	4,008	660	613	1,093
Total canned vegetables	Lb.	21,406	20,925	3,828	4,042	70,550
Dry, ripe beans, including donations	Lb.	23,978	14,785	1,663	1,314	359,526
Dry, ripe peas (excluding cow and chick)	Lb.	12,146	15,714	762	1,112	247,640
Fresh—						
Lettuce	Lb.	10,300	12,091	494	437	159,462
Onions	Lb.	11,852	16,287	516	522	143,099
Potatoes, white	Lb.	63,167	41,270	1,182	1,801	335,895
Tomatoes	Lb.	14,985	16,286	1,471	1,384	88,919
Other	Lb.	37,526	39,070	1,774	2,136	438,412
Total fresh vegetables	Lb.	137,352	125,904	5,437	6,350	1,165,787
Frozen vegetables (including specialties)	Lb.	1,153	1,641	258	305	28,776
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated	Lb.	689	1,298	420	491	19,095
Vegetable seasonings	Lb.	276	629	250	362	5,471
Other	Lb.	2/	2/	1,772	1,312	2/
Total vegetables and preparations	Lb.	—	—	13,330	15,818	2/
Other vegetable products:						
Coffee	Lb.	1,635	2,127	1,606	2,700	24,056
Drugs, herbs, roots, crude	Lb.	269	297	213	178	3,729
Essential oils, natural	Lb.	629	610	1,269	1,430	7,910
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal): S.Ton.	Lb.	99	64	5,127	3,919	954
Flavoring sirups for beverages	Gal.	115	130	756	846	1,113
Hops	Lb.	373	580	262	348	20,177
Nursery and greenhouse stock	Lb.	2/	2/	455	508	2/
Nuts and preparations	Lb.	4,690	12,522	709	1,573	47,374
Seeds, field and garden	Lb.	4,132	4,613	870	1,027	63,352
Spices	Lb.	210	215	119	207	3,795
Other, including donations	Lb.	2/	2/	3,618	5,730	2/
Total other vegetable products	Lb.	—	—	15,604	18,472	2/
Total vegetable products	Lb.	—	—	361,056	383,090	—
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	Lb.	—	—	412,937	459,126	—
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	Lb.	—	—	1,425,331	1,603,332	—
TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES	Lb.	—	—	1,838,268	2,067,458	—

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Reported in value only.

3/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value, fiscal year 1963-64 with comparisons

Commodity and year	Quantity			Value		
	Unit: Government programs 1/	Dollar sales	Total	Rank (total quantity)	Government programs 1/	Dollar sales
	Million	Million	Million	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Wheat and flour	1963-64 :Bu. : 497	352	849	Record	934	585
	1961-62 :Bu. : 504	212	716	Previous record	895	388
Corn and products	1963-64 :Bu. : 61	412	473	Record	86	559
	1962-63 :Bu. : 60	354	414	Previous record	78	463
Soybeans	1963-64 :Bu. : 0.7	186.9	187.6	Record	2	514
	1962-63 :Bu. : 4	167	171	Previous record	9	433
Rice	1963-64 :Lb. : 1,473	1,703	3,176	Record	84	133
	1956-57 :Lb. : 2,175	472	2,647	Previous record	137	53
Inedible tallow and greases	1963-64 :Lb. : 315	1,879	2,194	Record	25	126
	1961-62 :Lb. : 217	1,613	1,830	Previous record	19	108
Nonfat dry milk	1963-64 :Lb. : 707	608	1,315	Record	57	48
	1962-63 :Lb. : 753	238	991	Previous record	69	20
Hides and skins	1963-64 :Pc. : 0.1	15.3	15.4	Record	1	81
	1960-61 :Pc. : 0.4	12.7	13.1	Previous record	6	77
Butter	1963-64 :Lb. : 46	98	3/144	Record	16	34
	1955-56 :Lb. : 109	28	137	Previous record	47	12
Variety meats	1963-64 :Lb. : ---	187	187	Record	---	38
	1962-63 :Lb. : ---	144	144	Previous record	---	28
Dry edible beans	1963-64 :Lb. : 2/	415	415	Record	1	33
	1959-60 :Lb. : 20	366	386	Previous record	2	28
Grain sorghums	1963-64 :Bu. : 6	93	99	2nd highest	8	114
	1962-63 :Bu. : 17	102	119	Record	19	116
Oilcake and meal	1963-64 :S.T. : 2/	1.4	1.4	2nd highest	2/	112
	1962-63 :S.T. : 12	1.6	1.6	Record	2/	112
Poultry meat	1963-64 :Lb. : 1	219	231	2nd highest	3	60
	1961-62 :Lb. : 1	308	309	Record	0.3	80.7
Lemons and limes	1963-64 :Lb. : n.a.	n.a.	241	2nd highest	n.a.	81.0
	1963-64 :Lb. : n.a.	n.a.	274	Record	n.a.	19
Grapes, fresh	1963-64 :Lb. : n.a.	n.a.	190	2nd highest	n.a.	67
	1962-63 :Lb. : n.a.	n.a.	200	Record	n.a.	18
Soybean oil	1963-64 :Lb. : 594	436	3/1,030	3rd highest	68	40
	1962-63 :Lb. : 513	752	3/1,265	Record	60	72
Canned fruits	1963-64 :Lb. : n.a.	n.a.	476	3rd highest	n.a.	18
	1962-63 :Lb. : n.a.	n.a.	596	Record	n.a.	77
Tomatoes, fresh	1963-64 :Lb. : ---	99	99	3rd highest	n.a.	17
	1958-59 :Lb. : ---	127	127	Record	---	18
Cottonseed oil	1963-64 :Lb. : 128	348	3/476	4th highest	---	10
	1955-56 :Lb. : 387	278	665	Record	9	9
Dry edible peas	1963-64 :Lb. : ---	232	232	5th highest	---	10
	1945-46 :Lb. : n.a.	n.a.	330	Record	n.a.	10
Barley grain	1963-64 :Bu. : 7	60	67	7th highest	7	66
	1959-60 :Bu. : 50	64	114	Record	54	66
Tobacco	1963-64 :Lb. : 50	482	532	10th highest	34	387
	1919-20 :Lb. : ---	648	648	Record	---	421
Cotton	1963-64 :Bale: 1.1	4.0	5.1	7th Postwar high	273	273
	1956-57 :Bale: 3.1	4.2	7.3	Postwar record	139	531
					455	661

^{1/} Government programs partly estimated for fiscal year 1933-64. ^{2/} Less than 50,000 tons. ^{3/} Exports of butter, soybean oil, and cottonseed oil include amounts reported by the Bureau of the Census plus amounts donated under Title III, which are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census.

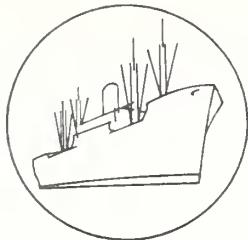
Table 4 --U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community: Value by commodity, July-June and August-June 1961-62 through 1963-64 1/

Commodity	July-June			August-June		
	1961-62	: 1962-63	: 1963-64	: 1961-62	: 1962-63	: 1963-64
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Variable levy commodities <u>2/</u>:</u>						
Feed grains	271,410	274,324	278,482	262,858	251,737	256,478
Rye grain	9,206	24,160	8,082	9,103	20,983	7,772
Wheat grain	114,380	38,752	90,945	110,276	37,376	86,878
Wheat flour <u>3/</u>	17,218	10,237	7,826	15,601	10,152	7,465
Lard	2,954	2,325	2,232	2,663	2,316	2,091
Pork, except variety meats	444	383	10,191	425	362	10,178
Poultry and eggs:						
Broilers and fryers	38,219	13,144	12,670	35,700	10,636	11,826
Stewing chickens	10,924	4,404	7,772	9,973	3,681	7,382
Turkeys	9,159	7,905	9,593	8,675	7,500	9,243
Other fresh poultry	847	389	346	761	329	308
Canned poultry <u>4/</u>	1,696	1,572	2,988	1,574	1,468	2,838
Eggs	5,095	2,825	2,469	4,720	2,502	2,132
Total poultry and eggs	65,940	30,239	35,838	61,403	26,116	33,729
Total	481,552	380,420	423,596	462,329	349,042	404,591
Non-variable levy commodities:						
Cotton, excluding linters	157,093	86,847	191,053	152,094	83,135	188,281
Fruits and vegetables	80,808	96,017	88,366	73,681	89,436	79,712
Rice, milled	17,170	13,022	15,570	16,359	11,534	14,191
Soybeans	146,955	163,826	193,935	142,793	156,724	185,933
Tallow	32,266	22,926	32,693	29,063	21,483	30,652
Tobacco, unmanufactured	104,529	103,115	105,701	97,328	88,683	94,371
Variety meats	16,778	18,140	26,337	15,541	16,996	24,918
Vegetable oils, expressed	18,368	13,346	29,629	17,686	13,169	28,897
Other	129,032	171,945	5/204,615	119,893	162,241	5/191,444
Total EEC	702,999	689,184	5/887,899	664,438	643,401	5/838,399
Total	1,184,551	1,069,604	5/1,321,495	1,126,767	992,443	5/1,242,990

1/ Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census data. 2/ Classified for identification of commodities subject to the variable levies which were put into effect on July 30, 1962. The classification is designed to show the overall change in exports of these commodities rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies on exports of these commodities. 3/ Exports of wheat flour to Italy include donations under Titles II and III of P.L. 480. 4/ Amount of variable levy may not exceed bound duty under GATT. 5/ Partly estimated.

Agricultural commodities exported to EEC have been classified as variable levy and non-variable levy commodities for identification purposes. This classification is designed to show the overall change in these commodities rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies on U.S. exports.

Exports of commodities not subject to variable levies rose to \$888 million in 1963-64 compared with \$689 million a year earlier. Over half of the nearly 30 percent increase in this category was due to exports of cotton, which rose to \$191 million in 1963-64 from \$87 million. Exports of rice, soybeans, tallow, tobacco, variety meats and vegetable oils were also larger. Declines were noted for fruits and vegetables due to limited supplies of some commodities in the United States along with higher U.S. prices.



Government Program Export Highlights

JULY 1963-MARCH 1964

U.S. exports of farm products during the first three quarters of fiscal year 1963-64 reached a high of \$4,566.4 million, over \$900 million above exports in the same period a year earlier. Over 90 percent of the increase was in commercial sales for dollars, which reached a record \$3,477.0 million. Exports under Government-financed programs totaled \$1,089.4 million, about \$70 million above program shipments for July 1962-March 1963 (table 5).

Government Programs

With the exception of long-term supply and dollar credit sales under Title IV, exports under all titles of P.L. 480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954) rose moderately from the comparable 9 months of the preceding year. The largest increases were in donations and barter under Title III. July-March exports under AID programs were \$10 million above the 1962-63 level.

Sales for foreign currency under Title I amounted to \$725.6 million in the July-March period of 1963-64 compared with \$715.2 million a year earlier. Nearly 60 percent of the Title I shipments consisted of wheat valued at \$418.1 million. Shipments of wheat to India under this Title amounted to over \$200 million; followed by Pakistan, \$84 million; United Arab Republic (Egypt), \$50 million; and Brazil, \$17 million.

Exports to the United Arab Republic (Egypt), South Viet-Nam, Republic of the Congo, and Bolivia accounted for over 90 percent of the \$39.7 million of wheat flour shipments under Title I.

Exports of cotton under Title I totaled \$80.6 million, most of which moved under agreements with India, South Korea, Indonesia, Republic of China (Taiwan), South Viet-Nam, and Burma. Part of the cotton exported under agreements with Burma and Indonesia went to other countries for processing.

About three-fourths of the \$59.6 million worth of rice exported under Title I went to India. The Republic of the Congo, Guinea, Iceland, Indonesia, Israel, and Peru also received rice shipments under this program during the 9-month period.

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-March 1963-64

Commodity	Public Law 480			P.L. 87-195:			Total:		
	Title I	Title II	Title III	Title IV	Agency for agricultural exports	Total	Long-term	Inter-supply and dollar	Total
Sales for foreign emergency	Famine and other foreign	Foreign donations	Barter 2/	under credit : (A.I.D.)	outside specified	under credit : Government	Government	Programs 4/	
currency	relief	1/	1/	sales	programs 3/	programs	programs	programs	--
					Million dollars	--	--	--	
Wheat.....	418.1	71.7	4.9	36.4	13.8	.8	545.7	440.6	986.3
Wheat flour.....	39.7	17.0	30.9	---	.8	.2	88.6	34.1	122.7
Corn.....	30.2	3.3	1.2	.1	---	---	43.8	430.0	473.8
Grain sorghums.....	.1	1.0	---	3.0	.5/	---	4.1	95.3	99.4
Barley.....	5.3	---	---	.5	---	---	5.8	40.4	46.2
Corn meal.....	---	.2	11.7	---	---	.2	12.1	3.8	15.9
Wheat cereal foods to be cooked.....	---	6/4.9	6/11.4	---	6/5/	---	16.3	7/-2.3	8/14.0
Barley malt.....	---	---	---	---	---	.8	.*8	2.9	3.7
Rice, milled.....	59.6	---	---	---	2.7	2.4	64.7	90.2	154.9
Cotton.....	9/80.6	---	---	13.2	---	1.4	95.2	425.9	521.1
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	11.7	---	4.7	3.0	4.4	19.8	326.4	346.2	398.2
Soybeans.....	---	---	---	4.7	4.4	1.2	1.6	396.6	398.2
Flaxseed.....	---	---	---	---	---	.1	7.4	7.5	7.5
Lard.....	.4	---	---	3	---	---	.7	41.6	42.3
Tallow, edible and inedible.....	12.2	---	---	.8	1.0	14.0	73.5	87.5	87.5
Soybean oil.....	38.4	2.6	10/.1	3.3	4.7	49.1	28.9	8/78.0	8/78.0
Cottonseed oil.....	11.2	.6	10/5/	5/	1.7	13.5	25.1	25.1	8/38.6
Linseed oil.....	---	---	---	---	5/	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Shortening, 100 percent vegetable oil.....	---	---	.3	---	---	.3	.9	8/1.2	8/1.2
Oilcake and meal.....	---	---	---	---	1.1	.1	.1	83.0	83.1
Feeds and fodders, except oilcake and meal.....	---	---	---	---	---	.3	.3	46.0	46.3
Essential oils.....	---	---	---	---	4/	.4	12.3	12.3	12.7
Milk, evaporated and condensed.....	9.8	---	---	.9	7	11.4	3.6	15.0	15.0
Milk, whole dried.....	3.2	---	---	---	2/	3.4	4.6	8.0	8.0
Milk, nonfat dry.....	1.6	11/.1	35.8	1.2	38.7	31.1	69.8	3.8	3.8
Cheese.....	.1	.4	1.0	---	---	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Butter.....	.2	.1	6.6	.2	.1	7.2	24.7	8/31.9	8/31.9
Anhydrous milk fat.....	---	3.4	39.3	.9	43.6	4.4	4.4	8/48.0	8/48.0
Infants' and dietetic foods.....	---	---	---	---	5	.5	6.4	6.4	6.9
Poultry, fresh or frozen.....	2.7	---	---	---	---	2.7	42.7	42.7	45.4
Hides and skins.....	---	---	---	---	7	.7	57.3	58.0	58.0
Seeds.....	---	---	---	---	1.1	.1	22.7	22.7	22.8
Beans, dry edible.....	.5	---	---	---	---	.5	29.3	29.3	29.8
Hops.....	---	---	---	---	.4	.4	12.6	12.6	13.0
Fruits and juices, fresh, frozen and canned.....	---	---	---	---	12/.2	.2	178.5	178.5	178.7
Other agricultural commodities.....	725.6	105.3	143.2	68.2	27.0	1.5	452.8	452.8	454.3
Total agricultural exports.....	725.6	105.3	143.2	68.2	27.0	1.5	1,089.4	3,477.0	4,566.4

--Continued

Table 5 .--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-March 1963-64 - Continued

1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480.

2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation.

3/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs and economic development loans.

4/ Total Agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.

5/ Less than \$50,000.

6/ Bulgur wheat \$4.7 million and rolled wheat \$0.2 million under Title II. Bulgur wheat \$9.7 million and rolled wheat \$1.7 million under Title III, donations. Bulgur wheat under Title IV.

7/ The excess of the Government portion over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in valuation or classification procedures.

8/ The value shown for wheat cereal foods to be cooked, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, shortening 100 percent vegetable oil, butter, and anhydrous milk fat includes the value reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the value shown as foreign donations under Title III. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census.

9/ Includes \$0.2 million for cotton fabric.

10/ Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils estimated.

11/ Nonfat dry milk exported under Title II totaled \$2.4 million less a downward adjustment for a previous period of \$2.3 million.

12/ Includes the following: Soap stock and fatty acids, \$50,278; wheat and rye products, \$151,033; other miscellaneous vegetable oils, \$75,081; confectioneries and other sugar products, \$62,114; meats and meat products, \$413,298; vegetables fresh, frozen, or canned, \$171,500; miscellaneous edible vegetable products, \$186,078; non-alcoholic beverages, \$133,313; cattle, \$68,891; and baby chicks, \$167,669; total, \$1,479,355. These commodities are not reported separately as information is not readily available to determine the actual commodity exported.

Major recipients of the \$38.4 million worth of soybean oil exports in July 1963-March 1964 were Pakistan, Turkey, Tunisia, and Israel.

Title I exports to United Arab Republic (Egypt), Israel, India, and Greece accounted for \$25 million of the \$30.2 million of corn shipped under this Title.

Donations for disaster relief and economic development under Title II totaled \$105.3 million (CCC cost) compared with \$91.0 million during the same period of the preceding year. The most substantial increase was in exports of wheat and flour. Principal recipients of Title II donations during the period were Algeria, to which shipments of \$21 million were reported; Afghanistan, South Korea, Tunisia, and the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for the relief of Palestine refugees, \$11 million each; and Morocco, \$10 million.

Donations through voluntary relief agencies under Title III rose to \$143.2 million in July 1963-March 1964 from \$116.5 million in the like period of 1962-63. With the exception of vegetable oils and cheese, donations of most commodities were larger in the 1963-64 period. Donations of bulgur and rolled wheat increased to 271 million from 200 million pounds; nonfat dry milk, to 447 million from 391 million pounds; and anhydrous milk fat, to 112 million from 19 million pounds. Donations of vegetable oils in the July-March period fell to 2 million in 1963-64 from 78 million pounds in 1962-63. The requirements for fats and oils under the Title III donations program were largely met with butter, butter-oil, and ghee in the 1963-64 period (table 6).

Shipments under the barter program under Title III rose \$27.4 million to \$68.1 million in the first three quarters of fiscal year 1963-64 from \$40.8 million in the comparable period of the previous year. Activity under the barter program has increased substantially under the new barter program policy in which the emphasis has shifted to offshore barter procurement for other Federal agencies, mostly to supply the Department of Defense and the Agency for International Development.

Exports of wheat under this program rose \$32.2 million from the previous year. No cotton was exported under the barter program during 1962-63, but under more favorable terms for the sale of cotton under this program than those in effect for the previous year, exports of cotton reached \$13.2 million during the July 1963-March 1964 period. Decreases in shipments of feed grains and tobacco partially offset the increases in wheat and cotton shipments under the program.

Shipments of wheat to Latin America under the barter program totaled \$27.9 million, including \$19.2 million to Brazil, \$3.6 million to Peru, and \$2.8 million to Colombia. Major recipients of cotton were the Republic of the Philippines, \$4.0 million; Poland, \$3.7 million; Republic of China (Taiwan), \$2.6 million; and South Korea, \$1.0 million.

Long-term supply and dollar credit sales under Title IV totaled \$27.0 million, 60 percent of those of the previous year. Over half of the shipments consisted of wheat, which totaled \$13.9 million. The principal country of destination for wheat was Iraq, followed by Colombia, Chile, Ecuador, Portugal, and the

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity, July-March 1963-64.

Commodity	Public Law 480			P.L. 87-195:			Total:		
	Title I:		Title II:	Title IV:		Long-term	Agency for	total	total
	Sales	Famine	Foreign	Barter	Supply and: national	Inter-	exports	exports	total
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	240,643	18,567	2,530	20,821	7,840	403	290,804	263,328
Wheat flour	Bu.	10,984	3,245	8,583	---	218	32	23,062	6,893
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	21,725	1,586	812	6,583	79	---	30,785	29,955
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	60	488	---	2,525	20	---	3,093	347,574
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	4,744	---	---	513	---	---	5,257	80,402
Corn meal	Bu.	---	5/63,207	5/270,593	---	5/330	---	334,130	37,671
Wheat cereal foods to be cooked	Lb.	---	37	3,181	---	34	3,252	6/-3,758	4,928
Barley malt (48 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---	---	---	398	4,123
Rice, milled	Bu.	10,517	---	---	447	581	11,545	3,387	7/330,785
Cotton, running bale	Bale	614	---	---	106	---	11	731	11,149
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	17,009	---	---	8,170	3,231	527	28,937	3,247
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---	147	411	558	398,087
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---	---	33	33	142,381
Lard	Lb.	4,063	---	---	2,526	---	6,589	445,993	452,582
Tallow, edible and inedible	Lb.	152,590	---	---	10,964	12,206	175,760	1,149,276	1,325,036
Soybean oil	Lb.	332,765	13,973	8/668	27,403	32,728	407,537	318,118	7/725,655
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	98,924	3,712	8/82	---	170	11,819	114,707	223,892
Linseed oil	Lb.	---	---	---	---	211	211	13,556	7/338,599
Shortening, 100 percent vegetable oil	Lb.	---	---	1,689	---	---	1,689	4,233	7/5,922
Oilcake and meal	Lb.	---	---	---	---	1	1	1,033	1,034
Feeds and fodders, except oilcake and meal	S.T.	---	---	---	---	---	2	2	732
Essential oils	Lb.	---	---	---	4,700	2,822	62,430	202	734
Milk, evaporated and condensed	Lb.	54,908	---	---	---	232	6,387	62,430	5,443
Milk, whole dried	Lb.	6,155	---	---	---	253	502,133	19,016	5,645
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	20,263	14,356	447,342	19,919	---	4,549	12,889	81,446
Cheese	Lb.	202	846	3,501	---	370	25,917	71,883	19,276
Butter	Lb.	801	142	23,730	874	---	117,922	13,093	369,230
Anhydrous milk fat	Lb.	---	3,676	112,148	---	2,098	564	564	871,363
Infants' and dietary foods	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	10,114	149,656	11,732
Poultry, fresh or frozen	Lb.	10,114	---	---	---	---	99	99	12,296
Hides and skins	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,892	11,572
Seeds	Cwt.	---	---	---	---	---	3	853	7/97,800
Beans, dry edible	Cwt.	73	---	---	---	---	73	3,562	856
Hops	Lb.	---	---	---	---	497	497	19,122	3,635
Fruits and juices, fresh, frozen and canned	Lb.	---	---	---	---	1,412	1,412	1,661,110	1,662,522

--Continued

Table 6 .--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity, July-March 1963-64 - Continued

1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480.

2/ The barrier program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation.

3/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs and economic development loans.

4/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.

5/ Bulgar wheat 59,900,000 lbs. and rolled wheat 3,307,000 lbs. under Title II. Bulgur wheat 242,917,000 lbs. and rolled wheat 27,676,000 lbs. under Title III. Bulgur wheat under Title IV.

6/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

7/ The quantity shown for total agricultural exports of wheat cereal foods to be cooked, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, shortening 100 percent vegetable oil, butter, and anhydrous milk fat includes the quantity reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the quantity shown as foreign donations under Title III. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census.

8/ Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils is estimated.

Ryukyu Islands. Exports of soybean oil totaling \$3.3 million went to Colombia, Ecuador, and Bolivia. Countries taking the \$3.0 million of tobacco were Iraq, Ecuador, Colombia, the Ryukyu Islands, and Iceland.

Exports of agricultural commodities under AID programs authorized by P.L. 87-195, the Act for International Development, totaled \$20.1 million. These exports included \$17.5 million under commodity (non-project) programs and an additional \$2.6 million under development loans. Prior to this report, the relatively small exports of agricultural commodities under development loans have not been reported. Development loans authorized under P.L. 87-195 are designed to stimulate economic development; they include Alliance for Progress loans to Latin America. The repayment period for development loans may extend to a maximum of 40 years, with annual repayments beginning at the expiration of a grace period of varying lengths. Interest charges are made during the grace period, as well as during the repayment period.

Commercial Sales for Dollars

Commercial sales for dollars reached a record high of \$3,477.0 million during the 9-month period. Dollar sales of oilseeds and products amounted to \$579.7 million; feed grains, \$568.5 million; and wheat and flour, \$474.7 million (table 7).

Included in dollar sales are disbursements under credit guarantees extended by the Export-Import Bank and purchases under the CCC credit sales program, which totaled \$166.0 million during the period, compared with \$118.6 million during July 1962-March 1963. Purchases under the CCC credit sales program increased by \$46 million, while disbursements under Export-Import Bank guarantees against political and/or financial risk remained at about the same level (table 8).

Disbursements under Export-Import Bank guarantees included \$46.6 million for exports of cotton, including \$46.1 million for export to Japan, \$0.3 million to Austria, and \$0.2 million to Hungary. The disbursements for exports of wheat, corn, soybeans, and soybean meal were for export to Hungary. Export-Import Bank guarantees for exports to Hungary cover only 75 percent of the invoice value of the commodities, since cash down payments of at least 25 percent are required.

Purchases of cotton under the CCC credit sales program totaled \$33.5 million of which \$27.4 million was for export to Japan. Purchases of grain sorghums amounting to \$25.5 million included \$21.7 million for export to Japan. Purchases of wheat totaling \$19.8 million were for export to 16 countries of Latin America, Europe, Asia, and Africa. Nearly half of the purchases of corn in the amount of \$19.7 million were for Mexico.

The largest commodity increase in commercial sales for dollars was in exports of wheat and flour, which rose \$262.1 million from a year earlier to a total of \$474.7 million during the first 9 months of fiscal year 1963-64. The demand for U.S. wheat during fiscal year 1963-64 was stimulated by a decline in wheat production in Western Europe and the Soviet Bloc.

Table 7. -Exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July 1963-March 1964 compared with July 1962-March 1963

Commodity	Exports under		Commercial		Total agricultural	
	Govt.-financed programs		sales for dollars 1/		exports	
	1962-63	1963-64	Change	1962-63	1963-64	Change
	Million dollars	Million dollars		Million dollars	Million dollars	
Wheat and wheat flour ..	561.2	634.3	+73.1:	212.6	474.7	+262.1:
Feed grains, excluding products	65.6	53.7	-11.9:	446.0	568.5	+122.5:
Rice, milled	73.0	64.7	-8.3:	45.6	90.2	+44.6:
Cotton	118.4	95.2	-23.2:	257.4	425.9	+168.5:
Tobacco, unmanufactured:	24.6	19.8	-4.8:	277.6	326.4	+48.8:
Oilseeds and products ..	71.3	64.8	-6.5:	516.8	579.7	+62.9:
Dairy products	62.4	106.3	+43.9:	50.7	80.6	+29.9:
Animal and products, except dairy	13.2	18.8	+5.6:	307.8	383.7	+75.9:
Fruits and preparations:	.1	.2	+.1:	214.2	214.8	+.6:
Vegetables and preparations	7.3	.9	-6.4:	111.5	121.3	+9.8:
Other	21.3	30.7	+9.4:	201.2	211.2	+10.0:
Total agricultural exports	1,018.4	1,089.4	+71.0:	2,641.4	3,477.0	+835.6:

1/ Exports outside Government-financed programs. 2/ Total exports of oilseeds and products include the estimated value of donations of vegetable oils under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census, as follows: 1962-63, \$13.7 million, and 1963-64, \$0.4 million. 3/ Total exports of dairy products include the estimated value of donations of butter and 'butteroil' under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census, as follows: 1962-63, \$8.6 million and 1963-64, \$45.9 million.

Table 8 .--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity, July-March 1963-64 1/

Commodity	: Export-Import :		Total credit sales	
	: Bank loans and medium-term guarantees 2/ :			
	CCC	credit sales <u>3/</u>		
-- Million dollars --				
Wheat.....	11.4	19.8	31.2	
.....				
Corn.....	4.7	19.7	24.4	
.....				
Grain sorghums.....	---	25.5	25.5	
.....				
Barley.....	---	2.7	2.7	
.....				
Soybeans.....	0.8	---	0.8	
.....				
Soybean meal.....	0.5	---	0.5	
.....				
Cotton.....	46.6	33.5	80.1	
.....				
Tobacco.....	---	.7	.7	
.....				
Butter.....	---	.1	.1	
.....				
Total.....	64.0	102.0	166.0	
.....				

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

3/ Purchases during the period.

U.S. dollar exports of feed grains amounted to \$568.5 million, compared with \$446.0 million during the 9-month period of the previous year. Dollar sales of corn totaled \$430.0 million and accounted for all the increase in the commodity group. The increased demand for feed grains from the United States was associated with the rapid growth of the livestock industries in Western Europe and Japan.

Dollar sales of rice from the United States advanced \$44.6 million to \$90.2 million in the first 9 months of fiscal year 1963-64 from the same months a year earlier. Program exports declined \$8.3 million. Dollar sales were 58 percent of total exports of this commodity compared with 38 percent in the same period of the preceding year.

U.S. cotton sold for dollars in foreign markets in the first three quarters of fiscal year 1963-64 rose \$168.5 million to \$425.9 million from the like period of fiscal year 1962-63. Program exports were \$23.2 million less than those of the preceding period. Sales for export from CCC stocks at competitive prices, a decline in production in foreign exporting countries, and relatively low stocks in major importing countries contributed to the increase in U.S. cotton exports.

U.S. dollar exports of unmanufactured tobacco advanced \$48.8 million to \$326.4 million in the July 1963-March 1964 period from the same period of the preceding year. Dollar sales increased more than total exports of this commodity; exports under Government programs declined \$4.8 million. U.S. exportable supplies of tobacco included a higher proportion of high quality leaf, and stocks in many foreign importing countries were at relatively low levels.

Dollar sales of oilseeds and products, amounting to \$579.7 million in July 1963-March 1964, led all other commodity groups. The increase of \$62.9 million over the first 9 months of fiscal year 1962-63 may be attributed to increased dollar exports of soybeans which totaled \$396.6 million during the 9-month period. Communist China, once a leading world supplier of soybeans, continued to have smaller quantities available for export. The growth of the livestock industry in the industrialized countries of Western Europe and Japan has resulted in an increased demand for oilseeds and protein meal.

U.S. exports of dairy products (including the estimated value of donations of butter, butteroil, and ghee under Title III, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census) rose \$73.8 million to \$186.9 million in the first three quarters of fiscal year 1963-64 over the comparable period of a year earlier. Exports for dollars rose \$29.9 million and Government program shipments advanced \$43.9 million.

Dollar sales of butter totaled \$24.7 million in fiscal year 1963-64 compared with \$1.2 million a year earlier. Exports of nonfat dry milk for dollars were \$31.1 million in the first 9 months of 1963-64, up \$10.1 million from 1962-63. The payment-in-kind programs for nonfat dry milk and for butter, butteroil, ghee, and other products containing 75 percent or more milkfat encouraged exports from commercial stocks, in addition to those sold from Government-owned stocks at less than domestic market prices.

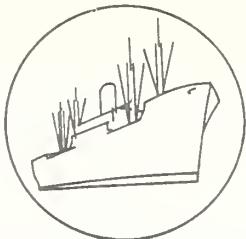
On June 10, 1964, the Department announced a modified payment-in-kind program for exports of nonfat dry milk. The program previously in effect, which provided for announced rates for specified periods, was terminated on May 22, 1964, to provide time for the reassessment of world supply and demand. The modified program, on a competitive bid basis, became effective August 4, 1964.

U.S. dollar exports of animals and products except dairy products advanced to \$383.7 million in July-March of 1963-64 from \$307.8 million in the same months a year earlier. Largest gains were in exports of meats and meat products and tallow and lard. Pork and variety meats, rose \$17.9 million and \$6.2 million, respectively. Competitive prices for U.S. meats and increased demand associated with higher disposable incomes in Western Europe, Japan, and Canada have contributed to the increase in U.S. exports of meats and meat products. Dollar sales of tallow amounted to \$73.5 million in the first 9 months of 1963-64 compared with \$48.6 million in the same period of the prior year and exports of lard for dollars advanced \$14.1 million.

Despite the variable import levies in effect for U.S. exports to the European Common Market countries -- the most important market for U.S. poultry and poultry products (poultry meat and eggs) -- dollar sales of these commodities increased to \$57.4 million from \$51.2 million in the previous 9-month period.

U.S. exports of fruits and preparations, all but \$0.2 million for dollars, remained at relatively the same level during the first three quarters of fiscal years 1963-64 and 1962-63. A rise of \$14.1 million in exports of fresh fruits, principally apples, grapefruit, lemons and limes and oranges and tangerines, was offset by declines of \$9.1 million in shipments of canned fruits and \$5.3 million in fruit juices.

Exports of vegetables and preparations, all but \$0.9 million for dollars, increased \$3.4 million in July-March of 1963-64 compared with the like period of 1962-63. Dollar sales gained \$9.8 million, while Government program exports were down \$6.4 million. Exports of dry edible beans for dollars rose \$13.3 million, and frozen and canned vegetables showed relatively small increases. These increases were partially offset by declines in exports of dry peas, fresh vegetables, and other products.



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS INCREASED 5 PERCENT IN FISCAL YEAR 1963-64

U.S. imports of agricultural products for consumption in fiscal year 1963-64 rose to an estimated \$4,095 million from \$3,907 million in the previous year -- a gain of 5 percent. The increase resulted primarily from larger imports of complementary (noncompetitive) products, since imports of supplementary (partially competitive) commodities were about equal to the level of the previous year (table 9).

Nonagricultural imports totaled an estimated \$13.7 billion, 10 percent above the \$12.5 billion of the year before. Imports of nonagricultural products have been growing steadily due to increased consumer incomes in the United States as well as expanded programs by many countries to ship more products to the United States. The increase included both raw materials and finished products.

Supplementary Imports

Imports of supplementary products totaled an estimated \$2,224 million, slightly above last year's \$2,208 million. Declines in imports of cane sugar, dutiable cattle, apparel wool, and oilseeds and products were offset by larger imports of fruits, grains, nuts, vegetables, and tobacco. While less sugar was imported last year, the value of supplementary imports was well maintained by higher sugar prices.

Animals and animal products

Dutiable cattle.--Imports of dutiable cattle fell to 606,000 head in 1963-64 from 1,217,000 in 1962-63 (table 10). Value also declined. Imports from both Canada and Mexico were unusually heavy in the summer of 1962, when drought conditions encouraged ranchers to export. Nearly all imports from Canada and Mexico in 1962-63 were stocker and feeder cattle imported by U.S. feeders and ranchers for finishing with relatively cheap domestic feeds. In 1963-64, Mexico accounted for about two-thirds of cattle imports by the United States; and Canada, for the remaining third. The sharp decline in U.S. prices since 1962 discouraged Canadian and Mexican farmers and ranchers from sending additional cattle to the United States.

Meats.--Total imports of meats and products increased to \$519 million in 1963-64 from \$514 million in the previous year. Declines occurred in imports of pork, principally hams and shoulders, and mutton. Imports of beef and veal were increased slightly over year-ago levels; however, they have been declining since January 1964. From January through June 1964, they totaled 432 million pounds

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Value by commodity, fiscal years 1962-63 and 1963-64

Commodity	1962-63	1963-64	<u>1/</u>	Change
	-- Million dollars --		Percent	
<u>Supplementary</u>				
Animals and animal products:				
Animals, live	118	62	..	-47
Dairy products	55	57	..	+4
Hides and skins	56	66	..	+18
Meats and meat products	514	519	..	+1
Wool, apparel	124	101	..	-19
Other	42	47	..	+12
Total animals, etc	<u>909</u>	<u>852</u>	..	-6
Cotton, excluding linters	24	24	..	0
Fruits and preparations	93	121	..	+30
Grains and preparations	39	46	..	+18
Nuts and preparations	62	68	..	+10
Oilseeds and products	157	154	..	-2
Sugar, cane	548	539	..	-2
Tobacco, unmanufactured	95	103	..	+8
Vegetables and preparations	86	98	..	+14
Other	195	219	..	+12
Total supplementary	<u>2,208</u>	<u>2,224</u>	..	+1
<u>Complementary</u>				
Bananas	76	93	..	+22
Coffee	939	1,121	..	+19
Cocoa beans	128	122	..	-5
Rubber, crude, natural	227	185	..	-19
Tea	61	59	..	-3
Wool, carpet	101	110	..	+9
Other	167	181	..	+8
Total complementary	<u>1,699</u>	<u>1,871</u>	..	+10
Total imports	3,907	4,095	..	+5

1/ Preliminary

Table 10.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	June 1/		June 1/		Quantity		July-June 1/		July-June 1/	
		1963	Quantity	1964	Value	1963	Value	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64
Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS											
Animals, live:											
Cattle, durable	No.	31	11	1,855	816	1,217	606	106,274	47,041	6,142	47,041
Cattle, free (for breeding)	No.	2	1	629	498	18	19	6,142	6,581	4,925	7,102
Horses	No.	2/	2/	427	401	4	4	4,925	7,102	1,068	808
Other (including live poultry)	No.	3/	3/	94	97	3/	3/	1,068	808	118,409	61,532
Total animals, live		---	---	3,005	1,812	---	---	---	---	118,409	61,532
Dairy products:											
Butter	Lb.	108	59	59	31	759	697	352	346	346	346
Cheese	Lb.	660	460	320	227	4,540	3,917	2,242	1,968	1,968	1,968
Blue-mold	Lb.	787	75	216	35	2,550	2,736	754	874	874	874
Cheddar	Lb.	843	579	367	265	7,399	6,656	3,216	2,999	2,999	2,999
Edam and Gouda	Lb.	598	957	260	480	19,496	14,188	9,647	7,955	7,955	7,955
Pecorino	Lb.	1,078	1,225	559	960	17,576	16,787	9,356	9,047	9,047	9,047
Swiss	Lb.	2,961	2,073	1,051	1,100	30,801	34,456	12,382	13,869	13,869	13,869
Other	Lb.	6,617	5,369	2,773	2,767	62,362	78,741	37,597	36,712	36,712	36,712
Total cheese		---	---	11,632	1,379	2,145	87,610	99,637	15,37	17,811	17,811
Casein or lactarene	Lb.	7,561	3/	119	364	3/	3/	1,139	2,352	57,261	57,261
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	4,330	5,307	---	---	54,25	57,261	57,261	57,261
Total dairy products		---	---	4,330	5,307	---	---	54,25	57,261	57,261	57,261
Hides and skins, raw (except furs):											
Calf skins	Lb.	813	612	257	248	5,870	4,729	2,644	1,649	1,649	1,649
Cattle hides	Lb.	1,041	1,218	249	192	14,621	14,918	2,330	2,041	2,041	2,041
Goat and kid skins	Lb.	2,056	1,643	1,261	1,206	24,780	25,514	13,980	16,528	16,528	16,528
Sheep and lamb skins	Lb.	5,583	5,722	1,324	918	49,757	58,814	19,435	28,346	28,346	28,346
Other 4/	Lb.	3,708	4,776	1,415	2,345	38,377	38,568	17,274	17,887	17,887	17,887
Total hides and skins, raw	Lb.	12,106	14,171	4,506	6,909	133,405	142,603	55,563	66,451	66,451	66,451
Horn and meat products:											
Beef and veal											
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	71,075	92,138	22,545	30,325	921,670	952,583	293,469	306,604	306,604	306,604
Other	Lb.	7,503	7,416	2,432	2,695	99,266	113,093	32,109	36,437	36,437	36,437
Total beef and veal	Lb.	78,578	99,554	24,977	33,020	1,020,536	1,065,676	325,573	343,041	343,041	343,041
Button, goat, and lamb	Lb.	6,082	7,349	1,340	1,671	89,767	62,295	19,819	14,236	14,236	14,236
Pork											
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	2,588	3,291	950	1,212	36,588	37,828	13,987	13,940	13,940	13,940
Hams and shoulders, canned cooked	Lb.	9,393	11,417	6,728	7,690	135,403	139,259	97,248	95,315	95,315	95,315
Other	Lb.	2,481	2,271	1,334	1,301	34,930	29,407	18,236	16,612	16,612	16,612
Total pork	Lb.	14,462	16,979	9,012	10,203	206,921	206,494	129,471	125,867	125,867	125,867
Sausage casings	Lb.	3/	5,277	1,258	1,76	3/	3/	16,672	17,552	17,552	17,552
Other (including meat extracts)	Lb.	5,559	5,277	1,594	1,252	82,607	78,763	22,229	18,314	18,314	18,314
Total meat and products (except poultry)		---	---	38,181	47,542	---	---	514,469	510,010	510,010	510,010
Poultry products:											
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved	Lb.	2/	56	1	1	1	3	5	9	9	9
Eggs in the shell	Lb.	6	7	95	85	1,701	1,981	940	1,111	1,111	1,111
Poultry meat	Lb.	---	---	11	37	204	256	430	575	575	575
Total poultry products		---	---	107	123	---	---	1,375	1,695	1,695	1,695

Continued

Table 10.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity, June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity imported	Unit	Quantity	June 1/	June 1/	Value	Quantity	July-June 1/	Value
SUPPLEMENTARY		1963	1964	1963	1964	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000	1,000	Thousands	Thousands	1,000
Wool, unmanufactured (except free in bond):	G.Lb.	1,869	1,417	1,088	1,088	257	3/	2,475
40's to 56's	G.Lb.	7,960	6,417	5,238	5,355	1,015	3,324	6,516
Finer than 56's	G.Lb.	2,250	1,989	1,717	1,974	68	3/	1,171
Other wools	G.Lb.	12,059	9,663	8,343	8,397	325	3/	1,057
Total wool, unmanufactured	G.Lb.					621	2,187	5,359
						260	8,271	4,435
Other animal products:						533	780	8,000
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured						30	9,386	4,165
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared						30	11,503	3,641
Fats, oils, greases, edible and inedible						95	4,523	7,260
Feathers, crude						953	994	6,597
Gelatin, edible						3/	3/	4,477
Hair, unmanufactured						3/	2,802	550
Honey						3/	3/	447
Other						3/	10,351	11,013
Total other animal products						3,042	4,056	44,583
Total animals and animal products						61,214	74,508	851,975
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS:								
Cotton, unmanufactured (48 lb.)								
Cotton	Bale	5	1	681	167			
Linters	Bale	13	19	329	433			
Total cotton and linters	Bale	13	20	1,010	600			
						126	136	24,341
						262	198	3,563
							244	27,676
								28,723
Fruits and preparations:								
Apples, green or ripe (50 lb.)	Bu.	41	46	167	219			
Berries	Lb.	3,994	5,094	521	802			
Dates	Lb.	275	29	25	2			
Figs	Lb.	721	2,044	46	163			
Grapes (40 lb.)	Cu.Ft.	147	424	432	1,112			
Melons	Lb.	4,679	65,861	121	2,471			
Olives in brine	Gal.	809	1,692	1,432	2,134			
Oranges, mandarin, canned	Lb.	4,128	6,970	637	1,398			
Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved	Lb.	10,190	15,615	1,170	1,011			
Pineapple juice	Gal.	238	1,329	277	366			
Other		3/	3/	2,591	2,765			
Total fruits and preparations						3/	3/	35,987
						3,857	3/	2,361
						11,214	21,231	35,987
								12,339
						7,669	13,263	12,339
Grains and preparations:								
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	294	308	380	433			
Barley malt	Lb.	11,005	5,944	556	298			
Corn grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	47	48	65	115			
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	454	121	333	106			
Rice	Lb.	16	30	2	6			
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	0	0	0	0			
Wheat grain for domestic use (60 lb.)	Bu.	818	704	1,450	1,326			
Wheat flour	Lb.	3,893	3,613	169	160			
Other		3/	3/	741	1,067			
Total grains and preparations						3,748	3,556	36,570

Continued -

Table 10.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64—Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	June 1/		July-June 1/	
		1963	1964	1963	1964
Nuts and nut preparations:					
Almonds	Lb.	522	4	1,000	1,000
Brazil nuts	Lb.	2,633	3,029	520	606
Cashew nuts	Lb.	3,794	5,308	1,406	2,406
Coconut meat, fresh, frozen, or prepared	Lb.	7,075	12,146	868	1,906
Pistachio nuts	Lb.	615	300	405	151
Other	Lb.	3/	—	345	335
Total nuts and preparations	Lb.	—	—	5,560	5,006
Oilseeds and products:					
Oils, edible and inedible —					
Cacao butter	Lb.	909	558	481	461
Carnauba wax	Lb.	1,251	1,395	529	547
Castor oil	Lb.	6,509	4,627	717	475
Coconut oil	Lb.	19,993	36,440	2,057	4,306
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	3,362	5,123	1,860	1,328
Palm oil	Lb.	2,562	0	253	0
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	4,282	9,717	537	1,228
Tung oil	Lb.	441	3,457	158	761
Other	Lb.	1,353	2,288	315	420
Total oils (except essential)	Lb.	40,662	62,911	6,727	9,526
Oilseeds —					
Copra	Lb.	61,787	30,455	4,689	2,354
Sesame seed	Lb.	1,244	2,619	213	346
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	87	114
Total oilseeds	Lb.	—	—	4,989	2,854
Protein meal (oilcake and meal)	Lb.	14,979	9,775	422	273
Total oilseeds and products	Lb.	—	—	12,138	12,653
Sugar and related products:					
S. Ton:					
Cane sugar	S. Ton	482	299	72,952	38,855
Molasses unfit for human consumption	Gal.	33,511	31,799	5,530	3,882
Other	Gal.	3/	3/	490	303
Total sugar and related products	Gal.	—	—	78,972	43,040
Vegetables and preparations:					
Canned mushrooms	Lb.	1,321	1,692	665	862
Canned tomatoes, tomato paste and sauce	Lb.	3,560	4,089	379	472
Fresh or dried —					
Cucumbers	Lb.	1	9	2/	131
Garlic	Lb.	844	1,246	131	149
Onions	Lb.	1,430	1,523	88	151
Potatoes, white	Lb.	1,343	9,724	23	308
Tomatoes, natural state	Lb.	1,147	9,039	99	1,119
Turnips and rutabagas	Lb.	42	360	3	11
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	835	1,336	133	210
Tapioca, cassava	Lb.	25,102	27,879	966	662
Other	Lb.	3/	3/	1,883	1,937
Total vegetables and preparations	Lb.	—	—	4,370	6,081

Table 10.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
June 1963 and 1964 and July-June 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity imported	Unit	Quantity	June 1/	Value	Quantity	June 1/	Value
SUPPLEMENTARY		1963	1964	1,000	1963	1964	1,000
Other vegetable products:							
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal):	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	Lb.	3	43	900	45	5,07	5,646
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	L.Ton.	5	12	671	783	74	84
Malt liquors	Gal.	1,612	2,162	1,825	2,391	16,398	18,706
Nursery and greenhouse stock	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Seeds, field and garden	—	—	—	—	677	—	—
Spices	Lb.	2,367	3,376	294	451	46,860	50,675
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	13,458	15,735	7,985	10,124	161,069	165,886
Wines	Gal.	1,055	1,302	3,930	5,008	13,608	15,125
Other	—	—	—	—	599	—	—
Total other vegetable products	—	—	—	—	17,422	21,430	—
Total vegetable products	—	—	—	—	128,889	105,631	—
TOTAL SUPPLEMENTARY IMPORTS	—	—	—	—	190,103	180,219	—
COMPLEMENTARY							
Bananas	Lb.	283,600	288,040	6,654	11,822	3,350,675	3,502,749
Coffee (including into Puerto Rico)	Lb.	176,635	176,711	51,490	73,174	3,125,745	3,266,531
Coffee essences, substitutes and adulterants	Lb.	368	586	490	907	6,049	6,426
Cocoa or cacao beans	Lb.	52,417	49,768	12,076	10,332	634,741	535,824
Cocos and chocolate, prepared	Lb.	8,711	9,513	1,361	1,581	103,016	129,537
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	—	—	—	—	1,352	1,893	—
Essential or distilled oils	—	—	—	—	1,757	1,834	—
Fibers, unmanufactured	L.Ton.	10	10	2,458	2,943	—	—
Rubber, crude	Lb.	57,283	69,979	12,850	13,908	956,131	853,117
Silk, raw	Lb.	171	320	1,178	1,618	4,697	4,715
Spices	Lb.	7,260	8,422	2,718	2,751	92,760	100,418
Tea	Lb.	7,155	10,409	3,138	4,738	130,721	130,851
Wool, unmanufactured (free in bond)	G.Lb.	14,553	8,259	7,632	5,591	204,568	182,135
Other complementary agricultural products	—	—	—	—	405	648	—
TOTAL COMPLEMENTARY IMPORTS	—	—	—	—	105,559	133,857	—
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,699,300
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL IMPORTS	—	—	—	—	295,662	314,076	—
TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	—	1,031,974	1,262,704	—

1/ Preliminary.
2/ Less than 500.
3/ Reported in value only.
4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in pieces only.

compared with 470 million a year earlier, a drop of 8 percent. The reduction resulted from voluntary agreements that the United States made with Australia, New Zealand, Ireland, and Mexico; higher meat prices in other world markets; a substantial increase in U.S. production; and lower prices in the United States. In January-June about two-thirds of the boneless beef imports came into the country through Eastern ports, one-fifth through Western ports, and the remainder through other ports of entry.

Apparel wool.--Declines in mill activity resulted in a 29 percent drop in the quantity of apparel wool imported last year. Imports amounted to 131 million pounds (actual weight) in 1963-64 compared with 198 million a year earlier. In addition to the decline in wool consumption, there has been a continued switch to synthetic fibers in the past year. Principal suppliers of apparel wool were Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, Uruguay, and Argentina.

Hides and skins.--Imports of hides and skins increased to 143 million pounds in 1963-64 from 133 million a year earlier. Most of the increase was in sheep and lamb skins. Goat, kid, lamb, and sheep skins accounted for about two-thirds of overall imports of hides and skins. Production of goat, kid, sheep, and lamb skins in the United States is not adequate to meet demand. Imports of calf skins declined, reflecting the rather substantial gain in production in the United States along with lower prices for these items.

Cotton

Cotton imports, excluding linters, were the same as last year's 136,000 bales. Imports of cotton have been relatively stable in recent years except for larger purchases of picker lap in 1959-60 and 1960-61. However, imports of picker lap were sharply restricted by U.S. Government action in 1962. Two-thirds of the cotton imports consisted of long staple fiber (1-1/8 inches or longer). Imports other than short Asiatic cotton are regulated by quotas. Long staple imports are limited to 95,000 bales on an August 1-July 30 year, while imports of upland cotton (under 1-1/8 inches) are limited to 30,000 bales on a September 19-September 18 year. Principal suppliers of cotton were Egypt, Mexico, Peru, India, and Pakistan.

Grains and preparations

Imports of grains and preparations advanced somewhat in 1963-64 after falling sharply in 1962-63. Imports totaled \$46 million in 1963-64 compared with \$39 million a year earlier. Most of the increase was in barley grain, which advanced to \$12 million from \$3 million. Substantial quantities of barley are imported for malting purposes. Imports of barley malt declined to \$5.1 million in 1963-64 from \$6.2 million in 1962-63. Imports of rice, oats, and wheat declined slightly in 1963-64, while imports of corn, rye, and other grains increased somewhat.

Sugar

Imports of cane sugar totaled an 3.6 million short tons in fiscal year 1963-64 compared with 4.7 million a year earlier, tel quel basis as reported by the Bureau of the Census. However, the value of sugar imports fell to \$539 million in 1963-64 from \$548 million a year earlier. While quantity

dropped 23 percent, value fell only 2 percent due to higher prices. Principal suppliers were the Philippines, Dominican Republic, Brazil, Peru, Mexico, Argentina, and Australia. Imports accounted for about 45 percent of U.S. sugar consumption last year -- somewhat less than in the previous year because of amendments to the Sugar Act of 1948 that provided domestic producers with a larger share of the U.S. market.

Oilbearing materials and products

Imports of oilbearing materials and products totaled an estimated \$154 million in 1963-64 compared with the previous year's \$157 million. The decline was primarily in cocoa butter, palm oil, and copra. Imports of oilbearing materials and products have been declining in recent years as U.S. production of oils has increased sharply. Moreover, demand for oilbearing materials and products in other industrialized countries has increased sharply, and production has not kept pace with foreign demand. However, the United States continues to import considerable amounts of oilbearing materials and products that have special properties and uses in U.S. industries and food manufacturing.

Vegetables and preparations

Imports of vegetables and preparations increased to \$98 million in 1963-64 from \$86 million a year earlier. The increase was almost entirely in fresh vegetables, mainly cucumbers and tomatoes. Imports of canned mushrooms and tapioca also increased. Somewhat offsetting the increases were declines for canned tomatoes and garlic.

Tobacco

Imports of unmanufactured tobacco increased to 166 million pounds in fiscal year 1963-64 from 162 million in 1962-63. The rise occurred in scrap, while a slight decline occurred in cigarette leaf. Value increased to \$103 million from \$95 million. Principal suppliers were Turkey and Greece. Tobacco imports accounted for about one-tenth of tobacco use in the United States.

Fruits and preparations

Imports of fruits and preparations increased to \$121 million in 1963-64 from \$93 million in 1962-63. A substantial part of the advance was in citrus products, reflecting relatively limited supplies and higher prices in the United States following the Florida freeze in the 1962-63 winter. In addition, gains were noted in berries, figs, grapes, and pineapples. Declines were noted for apples and olives.

Complementary Imports

Imports of complementary items rose to \$1,871 million from \$1,699 million a year earlier. The gain resulted both from larger amounts of coffee and bananas along with higher prices for coffee, cocoa beans, and carpet wool. Complementary imports in fiscal year 1963-64 accounted for 46 percent of total U.S. agricultural imports compared with 43 percent in the previous year and nearly 50 percent in the 1950-54 period. The recent gain in the complementary share of the total resulted from a substantial price increase for a

number of complementary items as well as a cutback in imports of supplementary commodities, especially meats and meat products. The downward trend in complementary imports since the early 1950's has been brought about by overabundant world supplies and production of most components of the class that consists of items for which demand tends to be inelastic. The oversupply has resulted in substantial price declines and has tended to depress values.

Bananas

Imports of bananas increased to 3,503 million pounds in fiscal year 1963-64 from 3,351 million in 1962-63. Value increased to \$93 million from \$76 million. More bananas were imported because of lower prices abroad and greater demand in the United States. Bananas are being increasingly imported in boxes rather than on stems. Boxed bananas contain more fruit per pound than do bananas on the stem, which is waste. Principal suppliers were the Central American Republics, mainly Ecuador, Costa Rica, Honduras, Panama, and Guatemala. The import increase in 1963-64 was the first significant gain in several years.

Coffee

Imports of coffee increased to 3,267 million pounds in 1963-64 from 3,136 million in 1962-63. Value increased to over \$1.1 billion after declining to less than \$1 billion during the past 2 years. The price of coffee increased sharply in January 1964, indicating that Brazil's coffee crop would be down considerably in 1964. Over 80 percent of U.S. coffee imports came from Latin America, principally Brazil, Colombia, Guatemala, and Mexico. In recent years there has been an increase in the amount of coffee supplied from Africa, mainly British East Africa and Angola. Per capita coffee consumption in the United States has remained relatively stable since World War II, averaging nearly 16 pounds annually for the past 5 years. International trade in coffee is regulated by the International Coffee Agreement of which the United States is a member. In 1964 the export quota was increased to provide adequate coffee supplies to consuming countries. The objectives of the International Coffee Agreement are to stabilize international coffee prices and to provide adequate returns to coffee producing countries.

Cocoa beans

U.S. cocoa bean imports declined to an estimated 536 million pounds in 1963-64 from 635 million in 1962-63. But the value was only slightly lower because of higher prices. The principal suppliers were Ghana, Nigeria, Dominican Republic, Brazil, and West Africa. Major producing countries have been marketing all their production in the year in which it is produced, leaving no carryover to hedge against lower crops in some years. As a result, prices of cocoa beans fluctuate from year to year in keeping with the size of the total bean crop. There is no international agreement among the producing and consuming countries to regulate the marketing of cocoa beans.

Carpet wool

Imports of carpet wool declined to 182 million pounds in 1963-64 from 205 million a year earlier. However, value increased to \$110 million from \$101 million. The increase in price largely reflected the strong world demand. New Zealand

and Argentina accounted for about two-thirds of total U.S. imports of carpet wool. Other major suppliers were the United Kingdom, Pakistan, Iraq, and Syria.

Tea

Imports of tea, amounting to 131 million pounds in 1963-64, were unchanged from 1962-63. Value declined slightly. Principal suppliers were Ceylon, India, Indonesia, and British East Africa.

Hard fibers

Imports of hard fibers rose to 173 million long tons in 1963-64 from 139 million in 1962-63. In recent years a substantial demand has developed in the United States for hard fibers for use in the manufacture of baler and binder twine. Principal suppliers were Mexico, Pakistan, and the Philippines.

Rubber

Imports of crude natural rubber declined to 853 million pounds in 1963-64 from 956 million in 1962-63. Value fell to \$185 million from \$227 million. Principal suppliers were Malaysia, Liberia, Indonesia, and Thailand. In 1964, crude rubber accounted for around one-fourth of total use in the United States compared with over four-fifths in the early 1950's.

Table 11.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
May 1963 and 1964 and July-Juy 1962-63 and 1963-64.

Commodity exported	Unit	May 1/		Value		July-Juy 1/		Value	
		Quantity	1963	1964	1,000	1963-64	1962-63	1,000	1962-63
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS		Thousands	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars
Animals, live:									
Cattle	No.	2	17	827	3,666	18	41	7,516	13,503
Poultry, live -									
Baby chicks	No.	2,793	2,242	1,183	1,160	20,521	24,443	7,162	8,768
Other live poultry	Lb.	2,847	2,211	1,256	1,167	3,015	2,212	1,082	1,206
Other		2/	2/	909	747	2/	2/	5,631	5,292
Total animals, live		---	---	3,175	2,740	---	---	21,391	29,353
Dairy products:									
Anhydrous milk fat	Lb.	1,309	1,017	822	610	6,407	22,284	4,574	10,325
Butter (except dehydrated)	Lb.	288	230	99	5,667	6,265	97,613	2,086	33,307
Cheese, including donations	Lb.	6,169	604	1,921	2,592	37,383	12,742	12,033	4,907
Infants' and diabetic foods, chiefly milk	Lb.	1,323	2,524	723	1,189	15,497	15,911	9,439	2,877
Milk -									
Condensed, sweetened	Lb.	4,059	8,613	517	2,081	43,234	59,041	10,024	13,078
Dried whole	Lb.	1,584	1,278	756	481	20,228	21,654	9,138	5,067
Evaporated, unsweetened, incl. donations	Lb.	5,491	2,777	758	420	57,804	42,288	8,431	6,103
Nonfat dry, including donations	Lb.	116,577	176,101	9,559	14,637	974,523	1,172,990	82,928	97,148
Other		2/	2/	412	690	2/	2/	3,460	5,554
Total dairy products		---	---	15,967	26,367	---	---	172,123	181,140
Fats, oils, and greases:									
Lard	Lb.	70,148	51,926	5,965	5,994	420,027	577,266	38,980	54,859
Tallow, edible	Lb.	300	456	26	47	4,366	3,257	418	326
Other edible fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	681	1,841	115	185	5,132	7,506	906	1,119
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	179,818	236,863	11,709	17,229	1,283,579	1,726,127	80,224	116,136
Other inedible fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	21,922	38,029	1,517	3,105	192,669	245,751	13,202	16,154
Total fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	272,862	320,115	10,322	25,560	1,005,793	2,555,507	132,760	161,594
Meat and meat products:									
Beef and veal	Lb.	1,821	5,728	906	2,298	23,696	22,592	11,154	13,500
Pork	Lb.	12,956	13,508	3,359	3,812	90,111	140,262	25,086	44,099
Sausage casings	Lb.	12,038	13,117	1,263	777	16,627	17,470	11,482	11,163
Variety meats	Lb.	13,744	22,562	2,706	4,613	130,203	167,727	25,863	34,478
Other (including meat extracts)	Lb.	1,002	1,366	500	583	11,616	10,924	7,055	2,703
Total meat and products (except poultry)	Lb.	31,361	44,281	8,724	12,082	273,263	322,675	78,981	107,361
Poultry products:									
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved	Lb.	827	574	841	619	4,572	4,076	4,362	4,271
Eggs in the shell -									
Hatching	Doz.	1,021	722	1,028	870	8,238	7,630	7,580	7,500
Other	Doz.	1,146	97	408	36	5,003	2,848	1,685	1,005
Poultry meat -									
Chickens, fresh or frozen	Lb.	13,712	15,383	3,382	3,898	138,181	153,663	35,251	30,052
Turkeys, fresh or frozen	Lb.	580	1,741	234	615	20,570	33,276	1,206	12,344
Other, fresh or frozen	Lb.	287	281	237	77	4,594	4,234	1,517	1,160
Canned	Lb.	268	2,000	251	201	5,116	21,601	2,081	5,156
Total poultry products		---	---	6,381	6,625	---	---	61,001	72,222

Continued -

Table II. — U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	May 1/	May 1/	Value	May 1/	May 1/	Value	May 1/	May 1/	Value
		Quantity	1,000	1,000	Quantity	1,000	1,000	Quantity	1,000	1,000
		Thousands								
Other animal products:										
Feathers, crude	Ib.	110	49	102	67	1,557	1,362	1,736	1,438	1,438
Gelatin, edible	Ib.	380	239	748	608	3,510	2,856	7,218	6,664	6,664
Hair, raw or dressed, new	Ib.	1,200	910	337	347	6,537	6,411	2,221	2,111	2,111
Hides and skins, raw (except furs) 3/	No.	1,109	1,692	6,759	8,520	10,708	13,582	72,867	72,665	72,665
Honey	Ib.	1,527	651	249	122	17,246	22,180	2,185	3,772	3,772
Wool, unmanufactured	C.Lb.	1,126	106	1,101	134	12,443	7,898	11,026	8,542	8,542
Other	Ib.	2/	2/	1,318	1,716	2/	2/	14,581	11,111	11,111
Total other animal products				10,664	11,618			113,955	111,617	
Total animals and animal products				64,333	87,092			553,222	666,278	
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS										
Cotton, manufactured:										
Cotton	R.Bale	310	380	41,564	48,255	3,358	4,750	457,952	620,262	
Linters	R.Bale	30	48	378	1,205	251	3,382	9,147	8,525	
Total cotton and linters	R.Bale	340	428	42,843	65,464	3,679	5,067	467,399	628,787	
Fruits and preparations:										
Canned -										
Fruit cocktail	Ib.	17,724	5,639	2,578	1,027	139,186	122,637	20,399	20,121	
Peaches	Ib.	8,349	7,480	1,028	867	281,534	207,706	30,667	23,224	
Pears	Ib.	1,052	358	1,173	1,156	10,515	5,697	1,638	1,105	
Pineapples	Ib.	7,120	8,557	1,147	94,931	86,003	14,136	12,867	12,867	
Other	Ib.	4,940	2,237	730	486	45,851	20,362	7,258	5,280	5,280
Total canned fruits	Ib.	29,184	24,671	5,730	4,011	566,017	451,405	72,628	62,797	
Dried -										
Prunes	Ib.	4,231	3,597	887	1,018	83,553	77,151	17,889	16,758	
Raisins and currants	Ib.	5,085	3,698	683	761	82,641	105,251	15,869	15,706	
Other	Ib.	986	912	353	321	18,269	13,442	6,807	5,214	
Total dried fruits	Ib.	10,302	9,207	2,223	2,140	135,867	195,868	40,792	40,378	
Fresh -										
Apples	Ib.	6,889	8,642	604	811	135,689	192,622	12,594	17,740	
Berries	Ib.	3,512	2,782	821	716	16,785	15,635	3,409	3,187	
Grapefruit	Ib.	10,629	17,765	825	1,356	146,192	159,726	8,287	10,662	
Grapes	Ib.	126	328	18	46	195,110	186,987	17,142	16,669	
Lemons and Limes	Ib.	25,724	38,143	2,311	5,755	118,695	210,251	29,294	16,581	
Oranges and tangerines	Ib.	43,290	45,263	4,390	3,823	316,525	384,258	29,322	34,050	
Pears	Ib.	576	1,252	66	110	70,589	38,114	6,244	3,780	
Other	Ib.	16,115	17,405	798	912	114,009	130,631	6,871	7,663	
Total fresh fruits	Ib.	106,861	131,684	9,833	10,355	1,112,968	1,322,856	94,163	110,212	
Fruit juices -										
Grapefruit	Gal.	875	200	759	287	6,221	3,246	4,756	3,415	
Oranges	Gal.	1,001	781	2,170	1,674	12,545	6,594	22,836	18,023	
Other	Gal.	1,306	1,088	1,546	1,261	13,463	10,498	12,290	11,146	
Total fruit juices	Gal.	3,635	2,069	4,475	3,522	32,169	20,730	39,821	32,584	
Frozen fruits (including specialties)	Ib.	2,032	2/	616	305	125	14,668	2/	10,483	2,226
Other	Ib.	—	—	329	331	2/	7,898	—	4,078	2,138
Total fruits and preparations	Ib.	—	—	22,805	20,484	—	—	—	254,687	252,535

Continued -

Table 11.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64—Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	May 1/		July-May 1/		Value 1,000 dollars
		1963 Quantity	1964 Value 1,000 dollars	1963 Quantity	1964 Value 1,000 dollars	
Grains and preparations:						
Feed grains and products —						
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	7,397	12,212	7,412	13,425	55,452
Corn grain, including donations (56 lb.)	Bu.	29,450	35,246	52,129	47,635	253,464
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	8,800	6,755	11,569	8,137	111,188
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	1,426	3,242	1,112	2,311	21,890
Total feed grains	M. Ton	1,433	1,361	32,223	69,238	12,416
Barley malt (34 lb.)	Bu.	633	287	794	586	2,750
Corn grits and hominy	Lb.	4,400	5,438	186	221	35,510
Cornmeal and corn flour, incl. donations	Cwt.	504	374	2,408	1,453	4,176
Cornstarch	Lb.	5,192	6,992	469	688	41,973
Oatsmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Lb.	846	427	113	45	21,131
Total feed grains and products	M. Ton	1,426	1,388	76,197	72,631	13,896
Rice —						
Milled, including donations	Lb.	237,169	264,575	15,892	18,681	2,320,732
Paddy or rough	Lb.	276	284	25	26	10,812
Total rice (milled basis)	Lb.	237,343	264,663	15,912	18,725	2,327,750
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	1,455	1,564	1,918	2,275	18,594
Wheat and flour, including donations —						
Wheat grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	74,771	72,610	123,649	132,543	405,760
Wheat flour, wholly of U. S. wheat	Cwt.	4,998	4,001	20,923	15,342	39,616
Total wheat and flour	Bu.	86,269	81,913	154,572	148,365	587,366
Bakery products	Lb.	1,074	981	435	391	10,520
Other	Lb.	21	21	67	12	5,292
Total grains and preparations		—	—	26,011	24,208	—
Oilseeds and products:						
Oils, edible and insedible —						
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	58,156	53,260	6,796	5,440	347,224
Soybean oil	Lb.	95,530	62,659	10,567	9,103	1,162,521
Other	Lb.	12,724	55,886	1,553	1,381	18,227
Total oils (except essential)	Lb.	166,450	145,718	18,626	15,364	1,672,334
Oilseeds —						
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	451	652	1,234	2,226	3,572
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	11,557	14,002	36,762	35,071	155,354
Other	Lb.	26,125	15,824	1,076	1,077	26,575
Total oilseeds	—	—	—	34,608	41,074	—
Protein meal (oilecks and meal)	S. Ton	132	133	10,462	10,425	1,406
Total oilseeds and products	—	—	—	27,156	30,525	—
Tobacco, unmanufactured:						
Burley	Lb.	3,940	4,040	3,363	3,076	40,532
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	260	681	693	1,210	2,985
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	941	387	631	1,100	16,244
Flue-cured	Lb.	20,524	23,515	14,440	17,008	339,670
Maryland	Lb.	840	951	573	836	10,518
Other	Lb.	1,112	1,512	655	722	21,454
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	27,222	31,286	20,271	23,053	487,677

Continued -

Table 11.—U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
May 1963 and 1964, and July-Jay 1962-63 and 1963-64—Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	Quantity 1963	Quantity 1964	Value 1963	Value 1964	Quantity 1962-63	Quantity 1963-64	Value 1962-63	Value 1963-64
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Vegetables and derivatives:</u>									
Canned—									
Asparagus	Lb.	6,674	4,501	1,394	992	50,510	51,108	11,811	12,779
Soups	Lb.	1,032	1,112	192	200	14,203	15,174	2,633	2,814
Tomato juice	Lb.	3,453	3,785	301	372	22,938	27,109	2,268	2,493
Tomato paste and puree	Lb.	1,084	655	189	137	11,785	13,342	2,434	2,755
Tomato sauce for cooking purposes	Lb.	61	94	8	12	1,007	907	134	121
Other	Lb.	6,314	5,698	987	845	66,580	55,077	8,951	7,922
Total canned vegetables	Lb.	18,618	15,845	3,071	2,558	167,023	162,687	28,231	28,884
Dry, ripe beans, including donations	Lb.	29,714	25,105	2,439	2,126	336,448	400,387	27,470	33,087
Dry, ripe peas (excluding cow and chick)	Lb.	9,557	8,766	653	611	235,694	215,977	15,747	14,601
Fresh—									
Lettuce	Lb.	26,147	23,114	895	802	149,162	164,263	6,383	8,022
Onions	Lb.	13,079	11,186	586	496	131,247	80,601	5,422	4,214
Potatoes, white	Lb.	39,859	25,611	956	998	272,728	128,594	6,877	3,725
Tomatoes	Lb.	17,628	11,093	1,553	1,204	73,934	82,913	6,939	7,654
Other	Lb.	56,284	47,590	2,673	2,456	401,384	316,297	21,558	18,547
Total fresh vegetables	Lb.	152,997	118,594	6,563	5,956	1,028,455	772,668	47,179	42,262
Frozen vegetables (including specialties)	Lb.	1,855	1,534	407	301	27,623	31,399	4,958	5,643
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated	Lb.	1,935	1,591	713	552	18,406	14,129	7,473	6,095
Vegetable seasonings	Lb.	325	739	271	423	5,194	4,315	3,675	2,993
Other	Lb.	2/	2/	1,569	1,167	2/	2/	13,869	14,409
Total vegetables and preparations	Lb.	—	—	15,686	13,994	—	—	148,602	147,974
<u>Other vegetable products:</u>									
Coffee	Lb.	2,226	2,178	2,507	2,239	22,421	29,683	27,214	32,041
Drugs, herbs, roots, crude	Lb.	256	246	152	229	3,460	3,299	3,711	4,377
Essential oils, natural	Lb.	665	835	1,370	1,243	7,281	7,170	13,719	15,904
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal)	S. Ton.	87	80	5,829	5,262	854	865	52,297	55,179
Flavoring syrups for beverages	Gal.	92	98	726	746	999	1,040	6,454	7,170
Hops	Lb.	750	365	557	215	19,804	20,466	12,693	13,490
Nursery and greenhouse stock	Lb.	2/	2/	709	930	2/	2/	5,427	6,388
Nuts and preparations	Lb.	4,919	12,086	998	1,724	4,2,684	85,356	14,901	22,829
Seeds, field and garden	Lb.	4,801	5,616	941	1,175	79,219	96,837	18,657	25,453
Spices	Lb.	215	225	218	184	3,585	3,240	2,089	2,246
Other, including donations	Lb.	2/	2/	12,370	9,292	2/	2/	70,857	93,191
Total other vegetable products	Lb.	—	—	26,377	23,839	—	—	228,019	273,368
Total vegetable products	Lb.	—	—	441,162	440,873	—	—	4,111,572	4,920,100
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS		—	—	505,375	528,865	—	—	4,664,799	5,616,278
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS		—	—	1,632,115	1,595,587	—	—	15,064,944	16,831,321
TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES		—	—	2,137,490	2,225,452	—	—	19,729,743	22,448,199

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Reported in value only.

3/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.

Table 12.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity, May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	May 1/		July-May 1/		Value 1962-63 : 1963-64 1,000 dollars
		1963		1964		
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS						
Animals, live:						
Cattle, dutiable	No.	72	42	4,730	2,203	1,186
Cattle, free (for breeding)	No.	2/	2/	622	637	16
Horses	No.	3/	3/	363	289	4
Other (including live poultry)				86	85	3/
Total, animals, live				5,801	3,214	3/
Dairy products:						
Butter	Lb.	51	50	26	27	651
Cheese —						
Blue-mold	Lb.	376	386	182	192	3,880
Cheddar	Lb.	204	429	65	123	1,762
Edam and Gouda	Lb.	870	584	366	279	6,557
Pecorino	Lb.	1,740	1,192	811	649	18,908
Swiss	Lb.	1,316	1,108	667	593	16,498
Other	Lb.	3,328	3,346	1,163	1,186	28,140
Total cheese				7,045	3,054	2,015
Casein or lactarene	Lb.	7,834	7,864	1,577	1,405	75,745
Other	Lb.	8,863	3/	54	141	3/
Total dairy products				4,911	4,588	3/
Hides and skins, raw (except fur):						
Calf skins	Lb.	748	194	248	55	5,052
Cattle hides	Lb.	1,474	1,361	193	235	12,680
Goat and kid skins	Lb.	2,693	2,459	1,571	1,768	22,724
Sheep and lamb skins	Lb.	6,359	7,242	5,750	3,733	46,174
Other 4/	Lb.	5,082	3,461	2,031	1,711	34,665
Total, hides and skins, raw	Lb.	16,336	14,717	6,613	7,502	121,299
Hair and nest products:						
Beef and veal —						
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	77,485	48,521	24,530	15,789	650,595
Other	Lb.	10,596	4,587	3,464	1,542	91,763
Total, beef and veal	Lb.	86,081	53,108	28,294	17,331	942,356
Mutton, goat, and lamb	Lb.	5,681	3,372	1,304	756	63,705
Pork —						
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	3,589	3,323	1,172	1,174	34,000
Hams and shoulders, canned cooked	Lb.	12,867	11,543	9,184	7,693	126,010
Other	Lb.	3,142	2,825	1,586	1,533	32,449
Total pork	Lb.	19,618	17,691	11,542	10,400	192,459
Sausage casings	Lb.	3/	3/	1,579	1,589	3/
Other (including meat extracts)	Lb.	7,345	5,448	2,330	1,166	77,046
Total meat and products (except poultry)				45,349	31,212	3/
Poultry products:						
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved	Lb.	0	2	0	1	3
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	84	51	161	64	1,645
Poultry meat	Lb.	8	3	44	8	196
Total poultry products				205	133	249

Continued —

Table 12.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity, May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 193-64 - Continued

Commodity Imported	Supplementary	Unit	Quantity	May 1/	Value	Quantity	May 1/	Value	Quantity	May 1/	Value
			1962	1964	1962	1964	1962	1964	1962	1964	1962
<u>Wool, unmanufactured (except from board):</u>											
40's to 56's	G.Lb.	Thousands	1,615	1,914	1,445	1,305	25,279	17,079	13,631	11,050	1,000
Finer than 56's	G.Lb.	Thousands	5,335	5,893	5,251	4,771	35,392	36,506	32,165	58,255	1,000
Other wools	G.Lb.	Thousands	2,054	1,782	1,792	1,775	24,455	26,244	12,765	22,747	1,000
Total wool, unmanufactured	G.Lb.	Thousands	13,644	13,636	13,456	13,500	105,426	121,520	115,346	13,346	1,000
<u>Other animal products:</u>											
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured	3/	3/	343	343	1,147	622	3,047	3,053	3,757	3,211	1,000
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared	Lb.	371	3/	237	52	100	3/	3,047	3,053	3,757	10,701
Fats, oils, greases, edible and inedible	3/	3/	232	350	511	575	2,307	3,054	3,757	3,244	1,000
Feathers, crude	Lb.	661	653	563	563	625	7,701	7,453	6,110	4,714	1,000
Gelatin, edible	Lb.	745	620	603	603	106	6,626	10,596	3,757	3,750	1,000
Hair, unmanufactured	Lb.	256	792	42	962	1,084	4,259	2,192	5,20	7,617	1,000
Honey	3/	3/	3/	3/	4,029	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	10,020
Other	---	---	---	---	1,010	---	---	---	---	---	40,455
Total other animal products	---	---	---	---	75,450	58,276	---	---	27,041	27,041	1,000
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	46,170	46,170	1,000
<u>VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</u>											
<u>Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.)</u>											
Cotton	Bale	1	4	161	362	131	134	23,452	24,176	24,176	1,000
Linters	Bale	11	17	321	323	113	170	3,324	3,324	3,324	1,000
Total cotton and linters	Bale	12	21	482	720	244	304	26,666	26,666	26,666	1,000
<u>Fruits and preparations:</u>											
Apples, green or ripe (50 lb.)	Bu.	36	34	64	167	1,515	1,563	5,511	5,511	5,511	1,000
Berries	Lb.	7,441	6,422	941	965	47,050	62,140	62,145	62,145	62,145	1,000
Dates	Lb.	273	184	2	22	32,123	39,437	3,344	3,344	3,344	1,000
Figs	Lb.	1,723	1,965	115	160	13,229	25,345	1,225	1,225	1,225	1,000
Grapes (40 lb.)	Cu.Ft.	283	386	342	981	570	1,199	1,657	1,657	1,657	1,000
Melons	Lb.	61,562	64,524	2,697	2,960	210,637	163,046	7,246	7,246	7,246	1,000
Olives in brine	Gal.	630	1,458	1,478	1,854	21,155	12,683	19,725	19,725	19,725	1,000
Oranges, mandarin, canned	Lb.	4,086	5,143	639	1,043	44,167	43,294	8,735	8,735	8,735	1,000
Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved	Lb.	9,192	12,411	1,073	1,457	93,490	119,367	10,920	10,920	10,920	1,000
Pineapple juice	Gal.	365	480	126	170	3,460	9,885	2,004	2,004	2,004	1,000
Other	3/	3/	3/	3/	2,397	2,631	3/	3/	16,740	16,740	1,000
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	---	10,956	12,446	---	---	25,457	25,457	1,000
<u>Grains and preparations:</u>											
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	261	1,271	411	1,653	1,675	9,129	6,401	11,670	11,670	1,000
Barley malt	Ib.	9,452	8,764	456	426	104,722	96,472	5,644	5,644	5,644	1,000
Corn grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	66	173	140	307	639	1,053	1,669	1,945	1,945	1,000
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	822	129	645	109	3,781	3,412	3,198	2,942	2,942	1,000
Rice	Ib.	70	73	10	26	4,415	1,222	287	287	287	1,000
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	0	220	0	331	548	649	629	629	629	1,000
Wheat grain for domestic use (60 lb.)	Bu.	51	27	93	59	4,235	2,863	8,206	8,206	8,206	1,000
Wheat flour	Lb.	0	0	0	0	27	27	2	2	2	1,000
Other	3/	3/	3/	3/	887	1,041	3/	3/	12,746	12,746	1,000
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	---	2,674	2,954	---	---	24,822	24,822	1,000

Continued -

Table 12.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
July 1963 end 1964 and July 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity Imported	Unit	Quantity July 1/	Value	Quantity July 1/	Value
Supplementary	1963	1964	1963	1964	1963-64
Nuts and preparations:					
Almonds	Lb.	1,093	1,109	292	27
Brazil nuts	Lb.	7,705	5,235	2,770	2,388
Cashew nuts	Lb.	8,915	11,373	1,062	1,343
Coconut meat, fresh, frozen, or prepared	Lb.	1,149	708	635	356
Pistache nuts	Lb.				
Other	Lb.				
Total nuts and preparations	Lb.			621	362
				5,230	4,722
				---	---
Oilseeds and oils:					
Oils, edible and inedible -					
Cacao butter	Lb.	1,461	1,169	776	569
Carnauba wax	Lb.	1,451	1,137	601	459
Castor oil	Lb.	5,48	2,967	776	300
Coconut oil	Lb.	31,117	27,755	3,223	3,204
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	3,106	5,791	1,502	1,520
Palm oil	Lb.	5,183	1,055	476	106
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	9,06	5,132	1,052	627
Tung oil	Lb.	973	1,327	211	262
Other	Lb.	5,267	3,357	855	597
Total oils (except essential)	Lb.	64,195	29,690	9,512	7,673
				695	576
Oilseeds -					
Copra	Lb.	17,242	50,590	1,246	3,737
Sesame seed	Lb.	2,724	2,899	362	428
Other	Lb.			116	61
Total oilseeds	Lb.			1,724	4,250
				---	---
Protein meal (oilcake and meal)	Lb.	18,460	9,315	560	242
Total oilseeds and products	Lb.			11,796	12,171
				---	---
Sugar and related products:					
Cane sugar	S. Ton.	389	241	46,026	47,621
Molasses unfit for human consumption	Gal.	25,006	35,040	4,634	4,579
Other	Gal.			865	459
Total sugar and related products	Gal.			53,075	52,250
				---	---
Vegetables and preparations:					
Canned mushrooms	Lb.	1,514	1,212	762	612
Canned tomatoes, tomato paste and sauce	Lb.	6,014	3,837	531	402
Fresh or dried -					
Cucumbers	Lb.	220	12	14	1
Garlic	Lb.	822	1,169	140	138
Onions	Lb.	310	524	11	36
Potatoes, white	Lb.	6,459	30,242	166	729
Tomatoes, natural state	Lb.	42,320	34,712	1,683	3,754
Turnips and rutabagas	Lb.	430	1,537	12	46
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	1,841	1,866	278	290
Tapioca, tapioca flour, and cassava	Lb.	23,186	21,217	805	694
Other	Lb.			1,365	1,005
Total vegetables and preparations	Lb.			3,550	3/
				6,332	3/
				6,332	3/

Table 12.—U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,
May 1963 and 1964 and July-May 1962-63 and 1963-64 - Continued

Commodity Imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	May 1/		Value 1963	1,000 dollars	Quantity 1962-63		Value 1963-64	July-May 1/	
		1963	1964			1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Other vegetable products:										
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	Lb.	124	101	75	888	1,313	3/	5,50-	5,603	5,535
Jute and jute batts, unmanufactured	L.Ton.	9	9	1,406	1,389	69	72	—	—	5,918
Malt liquors	Gal.	1,725	1,863	1,947	2,046	14,786	3/	16,544	—	11,444
Nursery and greenhouse stock	—	—	—	38	72	3/	—	—	—	18,584
Seeds, field and garden	Lb.	—	3/	912	517	3/	—	—	—	13,250
Spices	Lb.	2,888	3,224	458	455	44,493	47,299	—	—	17,378
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	14,547	14,147	8,406	9,244	148,512	150,151	87,295	87,295	92,901
Wines	Gal.	1,204	1,265	4,546	5,297	12,552	13,823	46,920	46,920	53,185
Other	—	5/	3/	1,301	668	3/	3/	—	—	8,360
Total other vegetable products	—	—	—	19,077	21,094	—	—	—	—	10,134
Total vegetable products	—	—	—	110,732	116,620	—	—	—	—	225,701
TOTAL SUPPLEMENTARY IMPORTS	—	—	—	186,188	175,098	—	—	—	—	247,491
COMPLEMENTARY										
Bananas	Lb.	339,351	289,009	7,750	9,781	3,066,775	3,214,708	69,744	81,259	81,259
Coffee (including into Puerto Rico)	Lb.	238,314	212,147	70,966	84,548	2,959,109	3,087,870	887,700	1,047,504	1,047,504
Coffee essences, substitutes and adulterants	Lb.	693	435	782	623	5,662	5,841	6,345	7,327	7,327
Cocoa or cacao beans	Lb.	46,075	35,148	11,099	8,070	582,324	486,056	116,378	111,672	111,672
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	Lb.	7,709	3/	10,233	1,112	1,896	94,305	120,024	17,321	20,611
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	—	—	—	2,985	1,986	3/	—	—	—	19,215
Essential or distilled oils	—	—	—	1,717	1,470	3/	—	—	—	21,305
Fibers, unmanufactured	L.Ton.	12	12	2,861	3,577	129	163	—	—	37,655
Rubber, crude	Lb.	77,331	98,718	18,039	20,224	898,848	783,138	213,956	217,467	217,467
Silk, raw	Lb.	351	352	2,072	2,031	4,526	4,395	26,119	26,116	26,116
Spices	Lb.	7,728	11,290	2,576	3,449	85,499	91,996	31,498	29,310	29,310
Tea	Lb.	11,293	11,552	5,212	5,151	123,566	120,442	57,656	54,328	54,328
Wool, unmanufactured (free in bond)	G.Lb.	19,978	14,482	10,427	9,784	190,010	173,876	92,920	104,492	104,492
Other complementary agricultural products	—	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	4,804	8,059	8,059
TOTAL COMPLEMENTARY IMPORTS	—	—	—	137,117	153,367	—	—	—	—	1,593,740
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS	—	—	—	323,305	328,465	—	—	—	—	3,780,623
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL IMPORTS	—	—	—	1,115,177	1,105,330	—	—	—	—	11,462,340
TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	—	—	1,438,482	1,436,795	—	—	15,094,152

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Reported in value only.

4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins". reported in pieces only.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and in transit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$100 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L.-87-195 (Act for International Development), principally sales for foreign currency; under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued \$100-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued \$100-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption consist of commodities released from U.S. Customs custody upon arrival, or entered into bonded manufacturing warehouse, or withdrawn from bonded storage warehouse for consumption. The agricultural statistics exclude low-value shipments from countries not identified because of illegible reporting, but they are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. Where the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary, or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary, or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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